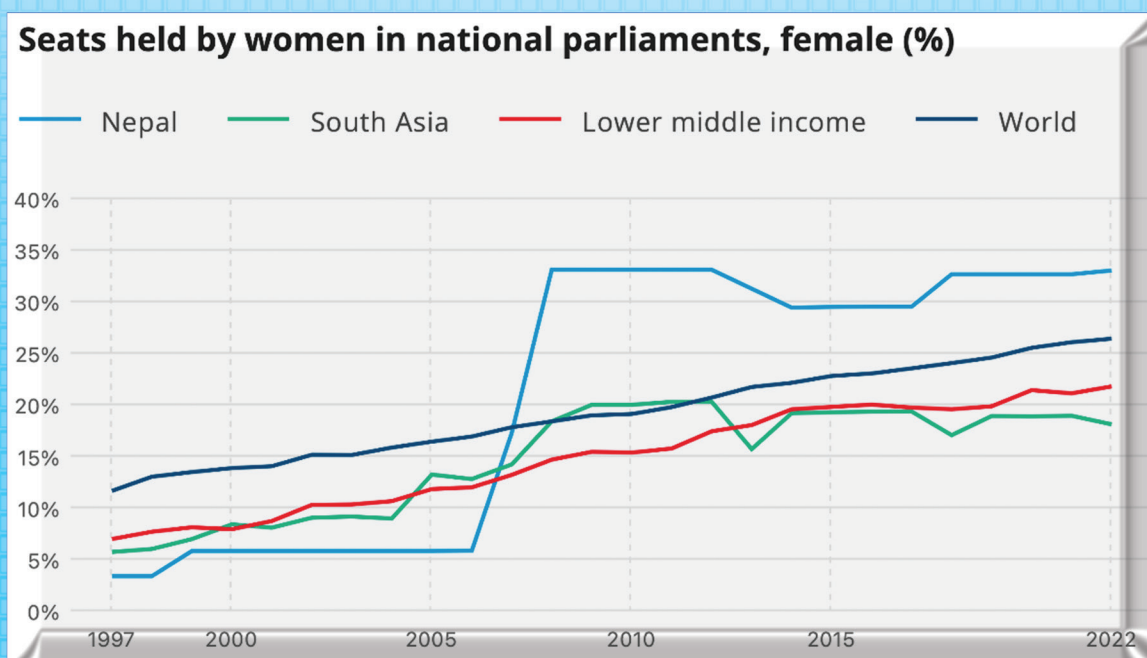


# Status of Women in Nepal

## Social Statistics and Key Indicators

### 2081



**Government of Nepal**  
**Ministry of Women, Children and Senior Citizens**  
Singhadurbar, Kathmandu, Nepal

Phone No.: 4200408/4200337/4211190, Fax: 4200116  
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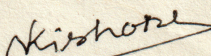
Nepal is dedicated in achieving gender equality and social inclusion. The Ministry of Women, Children and Senior Citizens is working to empower women, children, senior citizens and persons with disabilities and to ensure their rights. The Ministry serves more than three-quarters (77.2 percent) of the population in Nepal.

To effectively address the needs of this diverse group, we require data disaggregated by sex, age, and disability status. To that end, the Ministry has published "Status of Women in Nepal: Social Statistics and Key Indicators," a comprehensive compilation of statistics from various sources.

This groundbreaking publication offers valuable insights into the current status of women in Nepal, covering their social, economic, and political standing. By highlighting vital data and key indicators, it supports to develop effective policies and programs to advance women's empowerment and equality.

I would like to thank all the staff members of the Ministry and other stakeholders involved in preparing this publication. I urge all stakeholders to utilize this resource as a guide for advancing women's rights and empowering them to fully participate in Nepal's development.

July 2024

  
Nawal Kishore Sah Sudi  
Minister

Hon. Nawal Kishore Sah Sudi  
Minister







Government of Nepal  
**MINISTRY OF WOMEN, CHILDREN & SENIOR CITIZEN**



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**Foreword**

I am delighted to present the publication titled “Status of Women in Nepal: Social Statistics and Key Indicators.” This book serves as a comprehensive compilation of data that highlights our progress towards achieving gender equality and social inclusion. It showcases the significant milestones we have reached thus far. I firmly believe that with this publication offering a centralized repository of critical statistics derived from various sources, will be a valuable resource for policymakers, researchers, and all stakeholders. I am confident that academia and policymakers dedicated to making informed decisions based on evidence as well as seeking a deeper understanding of the social challenges faced by women, children, senior citizens, and persons with disabilities, will find this publication to be of great value.

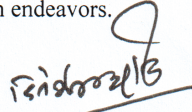
Within this publication, you will find key indicators pertaining to women across different sectors, including population trends, demographics, enrollment rates, literacy levels, access to higher education, maternal and child mortality rates, and other health metrics. Labor market indicators such as unemployment rates, wage disparities, and labor migration are also discussed. The book also delves into women’s political representation at all levels of government, highlighting the number of women in leadership roles within the government and civil service. Additionally, it addresses women’s access to social security provisions, child care facilities, juvenile reform homes, shelters for victims of human trafficking and gender-based violence, crimes against women, and empowerment indicators. By presenting a comprehensive overview of the status of women, this publication aims to provide a clearer understanding of the challenges they face and areas of reform.

This publication focuses on the status of women and utilizes data from censuses, sample surveys, and administrative records. I am pleased to state that this book is the result of the hard work, dedication, and collaboration of our team. I extend my sincere gratitude to Joint Secretary Ms. Aabha Shrestha Karn, Director Mr. Ram Hari Gaihre, Section Officer Mr. Netra Prasad Koirala, and all the staff who contributed to this vital resource for their support in bringing this publication to realization. I would like to express my gratitude for the invaluable contributions of the publication committee members from various Ministries. Their dedication and expertise have been instrumental in the creation of this publication.

I am confident that the information provided in this publication will be a valuable resource for monitoring progress towards achieving the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) and other government commitments related to social issues. I urge all stakeholders to make use of this publication in their policy-making, program development, and research endeavors.

Thank you!!

July 2024

  
Dinesh Bhattarai  
Secretary

## ACRONYMS & ABBREVIATIONS

AD	:	Anno Domini (Gregorian Calander)
ART	:	Anti-Retroviral Therapy
BS	:	Bikram Sambat (Bikram Era)
CBS	:	Central Bureau of Statistics
FPTP	:	First-Past-The-Post
FY	:	Fiscal Year
GDI	:	Gender Development Index
GESI	:	Gender Equality and Social Inclusion
GGPI	:	Global Gender Parity Index
GII	:	Gender Inequality Index
GPI	:	Gender Parity Index
GRB	:	Gender Responsive Budget
HDI	:	Human Development Index
HH	:	Household
HIV	:	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
HoR	:	House of Representatives
IEMIS	:	Integrated Education Management Information System
IHDI	:	Inequality-adjusted Human Development Index
IHMIS	:	Integrated Health Management Information System
MMR	:	Maternal Mortality Ratio
MoHP	:	Ministry of Health and Population
MoWCSC	:	Ministry of Women, Children and Senior Citizens
NDHS	:	Nepal Demographic and Health Survey
NLFS	:	Nepal Labour Force Survey
NLSS	:	Nepal Living Standards Survey
NMICS	:	Nepal Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
NSO	:	National Statistics Office
PAs	:	Provincial Assemblies
PMEP	:	Prime Minister Employment Programme
PR	:	Proportional Representation
Su.Pa.	:	Sudurpashchim
TB	:	Tuberculosis Bacillus
TFR	:	Total Fertility Rate
UNDP	:	United Nations Development Programme
WEI	:	Women's Empowerment Index
MoWCSC	:	Ministry of Women, Children and Senior Citizens



# Table of Contents

<b>Section 0 : General Background .....</b>	<b>1</b>
0.1 Gender Equality and Women’s Empowerment on Constitution of Nepal .....	1
0.2 Geographical Background .....	2
0.3 Total Number of Local Levels by Province in Federal Structure .....	2
0.4 Population group concerning to the Ministry of Women, Children and Senior Citizens .....	3
<b>Section 1 : Demographic Characteristics .....</b>	<b>4</b>
1.1 Population and households by Census year .....	4
1.2 Demographic indicators of major groups of population .....	5
1.3 Population by age group and sex .....	6
1.4 Population distribution by Province .....	6
1.5 Female population aged 10 years and above by marital status .....	7
1.6 Singulate mean age at marriage (SMAM) in years.....	7
1.7 Median age (years) at first marriage or union of age 25-49 years .....	8
1.8 Number of children aged 5 years and below by birth registration status .....	8
1.9 Number of children by status of living arrangement (%) .....	8
1.10 Population Distribution by broad age group (%).....	9
1.11 Population of Persons with Disabilities by age group (Years).....	9
1.12 Absentee population (Abroad).....	10
1.13 Ratio of in-migrant Population to total population by sex.....	10
<b>Section 2 : Educational Indicators .....</b>	<b>11</b>
2.1 Literacy rate of population aged 5 years and above by census year (%).....	11
2.2 Literacy rate of population aged 5 years and above by province (%) .....	11
2.3 Population aged 5 years and above by educational attainment (level Completed) .....	11
2.4 Number of students enrolled and gender parity index in enrollment by level of school .....	12
2.5 Net Enrolment Rate (NER) and Gender Parity Index (GPI) in NER .....	12

2.6	Enrollment of children of primary school age (%).....	13
2.7	Promotion, repetition and dropout rates by grade.....	13
2.8	School survival rates by province.....	14
2.9	Number of teachers by type of school.....	14
2.10	Number of teachers in institutional schools by level of education .....	14
2.11	Number of students by type of disability.....	15
2.12	Students with disability by Province.....	15

### **Section 3 : Health Indicators ..... 18**

3.1	Registration status of medical professionals to practice safe modern medicine .....	18
3.2	Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) .....	18
3.3	Total fertility rate of women aged 15-49 years .....	18
3.4	Ever married women age 15-49 years by number of children ever born alive....	19
3.5	Early childhood mortality rates.....	19
3.6	Life expectancy at birth (years) .....	19
3.7	Permanent family planning method-new users .....	20
3.8	Number of people living with HIV (PLHIV) on ART.....	20
3.9	Number of Kala-azar and Dengue patients .....	20
3.10	Number of TB and Leprosy patients .....	21
3.11	Percentage of children under age 5 years who are malnourished .....	21

### **Section 4 : Economic Indicators..... 22**

4.1	Labour force participation rate by survey year .....	22
4.2	Unemployment rate by survey year .....	22
4.3	Labour Market Indicator by Province and Sex (10 years and above) .....	22
4.4	Sector of employment of currently employed population aged 15 years & above (%) .....	23
4.5	Population 10 years and above who performed any economic activity by major occupation .....	24
4.6	Average monthly earnings of employees in the main job by occupation & sex.....	24
4.7	Different poverty measures by sex and age of household head .....	25
4.8	Number of passports issued in the last five years .....	25
4.9	Number of final labour approvals by type of skill.....	25
4.10	Number of new labor permit holders for foreign employment.....	26

4.11	Number of labour approvals by different media.....	27
4.12	Registered unemployed beneficiaries in Prime Minister Employment Programme (PMEP) .....	28
4.13	Persons engaged in different projects at local level under the support of Prime Minister Employment Programme (PMEP).....	29
4.14	Number of Social Security Allowance beneficiaries by type.....	30
4.15	Number of beneficiaries for social security allowance by FY .....	32

## **Section 5 : Women's Participation ..... 33**

5.1	Number of civil servants by Fiscal Year .....	33
5.2	Distribution of civil servants by gender equality and social inclusion .....	33
5.3	Number of civil servants by civil services.....	34
5.4	Number of civil servants by Class and Level.....	35
5.5	Number of Nepal Police and Armed Police Force personnel staff.....	37
5.6	Representation of women in Federal Parliament and Provincial Assemblies ....	37
5.7	Representation of women in provincial assembly by province.....	37
5.8	Representation of women in Local Levels .....	38
5.9	Distribution of Local Level representatives by province.....	38

## **Section 6 : Social Welfare ..... 39**

6.1	Number of pregnant and post-partum women with high-risk pregnancy rescued through air-lifting by province .....	39
6.2	Number of children living in child care home.....	39
6.3	Number of street children undergone rescue, protection and management.....	41
6.4	Number of children missing, found after tracing and under search of those missing .....	41
6.5	Number of children destitute, handed over to parents, child home protected and child home escapees.....	42
6.6	Number of children in Juvenile Reform Homes .....	43
6.7	Number of victims of human trafficking who received rescue, protection and rehabilitation services.....	44
6.8	Number of helpless people with disabilities rehabilitated by GoN with NGO partnership .....	44
6.9	Temporary service centers for women and adolescent girls affected by violence .....	45



<b>Section 7 : Women's Empowerment and Safety .....</b>	<b>47</b>
<b>7.1 Women's household headship and ownership in fixed assets (land or house or both), % .....</b>	<b>47</b>
<b>7.2 Number of agricultural population aged 18 years and above owning or having secure rights over agriculture land .....</b>	<b>47</b>
<b>7.3 Trend of Gender Responsive Budget (GRB) by fiscal year (in Billion Rupees) .....</b>	<b>48</b>
<b>7.4 Human Development Index (HDI) and gender-related development indices by year .....</b>	<b>49</b>
<b>7.5 Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who experienced physical/sexual violence .....</b>	<b>49</b>
<b>7.6 Number of crime cases related to women, children and senior citizens registered to police .....</b>	<b>50</b>
<b>Human Development Index (HDI).....</b>	<b>49</b>
 Annex I	
<b>Classification of ethnic groups by Caste /Ethnicity.....</b>	<b>51</b>
 Annex II	
<b>Definitions of the terms used in the publication.....</b>	<b>56</b>
 Annex III	
<b>Policies, Acts, Regulations related to MoWCSC .....</b>	<b>61</b>

## SECTION 0

# GENERAL BACKGROUND

### 0.1 Gender Equality and Women's Empowerment on Constitution of Nepal

Article	Title	Major Provisions	Category
12	Citizenship	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Citizenship with identity of descent and gender</li> </ul>	Fundamental Rights
18	Right to Equality	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Non discrimination</li> <li>Equal right to the ancestral property</li> </ul>	Fundamental Rights
38	Right of Women	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Equal right without gender-based discrimination</li> <li>Right to safe motherhood and reproductive health</li> <li>Right to obtain compensation in case of suffering from violence</li> <li>Right of participation in principle of proportional inclusion</li> <li>Right to positive discrimination</li> <li>Equal right to property and family affairs</li> </ul>	Fundamental Rights
42	Right to Social Justice	Right to participate in the State bodies on the basis of inclusive principle	Fundamental Rights
43	Right to Social Security	Social Security Right to those who cannot take care of themselves (including helpless single women)	Fundamental Rights
50	Directive principles	Gender Equality as a Directive Principle	Directive Principle
50	Policies of the State	Sub Article (j): Policies related to social justice and inclusion: Priority in employment; making self-dependent; rehabilitation, protection and empowerment;	Sate Principle
84	Composition of House of Representatives	Sub Article (8): at least one third of members of federal parliament should be women	Mandatory Women's Representation
176	Composition of State Assembly	Sub Article (9): at least one third of members of the State Assembly should be women	Mandatory Women's Representation

Article	Title	Major Provisions	Category
252	National Women Commission	A constitutional body to work with the concern of establishing rights and interests of women, empowerment of women and gender equality	Constitutional Body
	National planning Commission	Gender is a priority area in the new national strategy for inclusive development	15th Periodic Plan

Source: *A progressive journey to gender equality and women's achievement, 2020, MOWCSC*

## 0.2 Geographical Background

Particulars	Description
Area	1,47,181 Sq/ Km
Latitude	26° 22' N to 30° 27' N
Longitude	80°04' E to 88°12' E
Area Boarder	North-China West, South & East India.

Source: *Nepal in Figures, NSO*

## 0.3 Total Number of Local Levels by Province in Federal Structure

Province	Metropolitan City		Sub Metropolitan City		Municipality		Rural Municipality		Local Level	Ward
	Local Level	Ward	Local Level	Ward	Local Level	Ward	Local Level	Ward	Total	Total
Koshi	1	19	2	40	46	496	88	602	137	1157
Madhesh	1	32	3	76	73	804	59	359	136	1271
Bagmati	3	90	1	19	41	470	74	542	119	1121
Gandaki	1	33	0	0	26	318	58	408	85	759
Lumbini	0	0	4	80	32	376	73	527	109	983
Karnali	0	0	0	0	25	303	54	415	79	718
Su.Pa.	0	0	1	19	33	352	54	363	88	734
<b>Total</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>3119</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>3216</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>6743</b>

Source: *Ministry of Federal Affairs and General Administration*



#### 0.4 Population group concerning to the Ministry of Women, Children and Senior Citizens

Group	Number	Percent
Women	14911027	51.13
Children (0-17 Years)	9869583	33.84
Senior Citizens (60 Years & above)	2977318	10.21
Persons with Disabilities	647744	2.22
Sexual and Gender Minorities	2928	0.01
Men without Disabilities (18-59 Years)	6661657	22.84
<b>Women, Children, Senior Citizens, Persons with Disabilities &amp; Sexual and Gender Minorities</b>	<b>22502752</b>	<b>77.16</b>
<b>Total Population</b>	<b>29164578</b>	<b>100</b>

Source: National Population Census 2078 (2021), NSO & MoWCSC Calculations

# SECTION 1 DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS

## 1.1 Population and households by Census year

Year BS	Year AD	Male	Female	Total	Sex ratio	Sex ratio at birth	Annual growth rate	Population density	Household	HH size	Census day
1968	1911	2820220	2818529	5638749	100.06		-	38.31	-	-	1911-05-28
1978	1920	2799074	2774714	5573788	100.88		-0.13	37.87	-	-	1920-08-31
1987	1930	2783509	2749065	5532574	101.25		-0.07	37.59	-	-	1930-03-14
1998	1941	3207709	3075940	6283649	104.28		1.16	42.69	-	-	1941-03-01
2009/11	1952/54	4072153	4184472	8256625	97.32	102.86	2.30	56.10	1524428	5.42	1953-05-28
2018	1961	4636033	4776963	9412996	97.05	101.67	1.65	63.96	1783975	5.28	1961-06-22
2028	1971	5817203	5738780	11555983	101.37	98.63	2.07	78.52	2084062	5.54	1971-06-22
2038	1981	7695336	7327503	15022839	105.02	105.78	2.62	102.07	2585154	5.81	1981-06-22
2048	1991	9220974	9270123	18491097	99.47	103.49	2.10	125.64	3328721	5.56	1991-06-22
2058	2001	11563921	11587502	23151423	99.80	104.22	2.24	157.30	4253220	5.44	2001-06-22
2068	2011	12849041	13645463	26494504	94.16	106.35	1.35	180.01	5427302	4.88	2011-06-22
2078	2021	14253551	14911027	29164578	95.59	114.32	0.92	198.15	6666937	4.37	2021-11-25

Source: Population Censuses 1968-2078 (1911-2021), NSO

## 1.2 Demographic indicators of major groups of population

Population Group	Male	Male %	Female	Female %	Total	Total %	Sex Ratio
Infants (0 Years)	219317	53.34	191842	46.66	411159	1.41	114.32
Children-Demographic (0-14 Years)	4229884	29.68	3885691	26.06	8115575	27.83	108.86
Children-Legal (0-17 Years)	5114505	35.88	4755078	31.89	9869583	33.84	107.56
Adolescents (10-19 Years)	2990477	20.99	2885792	19.35	5876269	20.15	103.63
Youths-United Nations (15-24 Years)	2795541	19.62	2953923	19.81	5749464	19.71	94.64
Youths-Nepal (16-40 Years)	5822291	40.85	6589882	44.19	12412173	42.56	88.35
Women of reproductive age (15-49 Years)	7349708	47.17	8232181	52.83	15581889	53.43	89.28
Senior Citizens (60 Years & above)	1443907	10.13	1533411	10.28	2977318	10.21	94.16
Senior Citizens (65 Years & above)	977945	6.86	1043769	7.00	2021714	6.93	93.69
Senior Citizens (60-68 Years)	787006	5.52	823645	5.52	1610651	5.52	95.55
Senior Citizens (69-99 Years)	655151	4.60	706587	4.74	1361738	4.67	92.72
Senior Citizens (100 Years & above)	1750	0.01	3179	0.02	4929	0.02	55.05
Persons with Disabilities	351301	2.46	296443	1.99	647744	2.22	118.51
Working age population (15-64 Years)	9981567	52.46	9045722	47.54	19027289	65.24	110.35
Age Dependency Ratio	52.17		54.49		53.28		
<b>Nepal</b>	<b>14253551</b>	<b>48.87</b>	<b>14911027</b>	<b>51.13</b>	<b>29164578</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>95.59</b>

Source: Population and Housing Census 2078(2021), NSO

### 1.3 Population by age group and sex

Age group	Total	Total%	Male	Male share	Female	Female share
00-04	2439283	8.4	1290525	52.9	1148758	47.1
05-09	2766427	9.5	1443405	52.2	1323022	47.8
09-14	2909865	10	1495954	51.4	1413911	48.6
15-19	2966404	10.2	1494523	50.4	1471881	49.6
20-24	2783060	9.5	1301018	46.7	1482042	53.3
25-29	2459349	8.4	1122242	45.6	1337107	54.4
30-34	2147712	7.4	978976	45.6	1168736	54.4
35-39	2041492	7	936931	45.9	1104561	54.1
40-44	1747832	6	828493	47.4	919339	52.6
45-49	1436040	4.9	687525	47.9	748515	52.1
50-54	1413852	4.8	692494	49	721358	51
55-59	1075944	3.7	537558	50	538386	50
60-64	955604	3.3	465962	48.8	489642	51.2
65-69	771618	2.6	379689	49.2	391929	50.8
70-74	609370	2.1	292054	47.9	317316	52.1
75-79	353203	1.2	170998	48.4	182205	51.6
80-84	161556	0.6	78315	48.5	83241	51.5
85-89	78327	0.3	36888	47.1	41439	52.9
90-94	30406	0.1	13191	43.4	17215	56.6
95+	17234	0.1	6810	39.5	10424	60.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>29164578</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>14253551</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>14911027</b>	<b>51.1</b>

Source: National Population Census 2078 (2021), NSO

### 1.4 Population distribution by Province

Province	Population		Sex ratio		HH Size		Annual growth rate
	2011	2021	2011	2021	2011	2021	
Koshi	45,34,943	49,61,412	91.5	95.02	4.6	4.16	0.86
Madhesh	54,04,145	61,14,600	101.2	100.55	5.8	5.29	1.19
Bagmati	55,29,452	61,16,866	98.8	99.36	4.4	3.89	0.97
Gandaki	24,03,757	24,66,427	83.1	90.37	4.2	3.72	0.25

Province	Population		Sex ratio		HH Size		Annual growth rate
	2011	2021	2011	2021	2011	2021	
Lumbini	44,99,272	51,22,078	90.7	92.01	5.1	4.49	1.24
Karnali	15,70,418	16,88,412	95.7	95.27	5.3	4.61	0.7
Su.Pa.	25,52,517	26,94,783	91.3	89.51	5.4	4.67	0.52
<b>Nepal</b>	<b>2,64,94,504</b>	<b>2,91,64,578</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>95.59</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.37</b>	<b>0.92</b>

Source: National Population Census 2068 (2011) & 2078 (2021), NSO

## 1.5 Female population aged 10 years and above by marital status

Province	Never Married	Married	Widow	Divorced	Separated	Total	35+Yr. Unmarried	Single women	Single women %
Koshi	593198	1373989	150676	5019	17077	<b>2139959</b>	25623	198395	9.3
Madhesh	666750	1611508	131995	1186	3466	<b>2414905</b>	4695	141342	5.9
Bagmati	784532	1686710	171825	6324	16212	<b>2665603</b>	32789	227150	8.5
Gandaki	285797	730222	94567	3085	8404	<b>1122075</b>	11834	117890	10.5
Lumbini	629229	1428397	149965	3815	9113	<b>2220519</b>	10164	173057	7.8
Karnali	211802	439782	40681	1158	2612	<b>696035</b>	2728	47179	6.8
Su.Pa.	361728	728644	86438	700	2641	<b>1180151</b>	2870	92649	7.9
<b>Nepal</b>	<b>3533036</b>	<b>7999252</b>	<b>826147</b>	<b>21287</b>	<b>59525</b>	<b>12439247</b>	<b>90703</b>	<b>997662</b>	<b>8.0</b>

Source: National Population Census 2078 (2021), NSO

## 1.6 Singulate mean age at marriage (SMAM) in years

Year BS	Year AD	Male	Female	Gender gap
2018	1961	19.5	15.4	4.1
2028	1971	20.8	16.8	4
2038	1981	20.7	17.2	3.5
2048	1991	21.4	18.1	3.3
2058	2001	22.9	19.5	3.4
2068	2011	23.8	20.6	3.2
2078	2021	23.8	20.6	3.2

Source: Population Censuses, 2018- 2078 (1961-2021), NSO



## 1.7 Median age (years) at first marriage or union of age 25-49 years

Year BS	Year AD	Men	Women
2053	1996	19.1	16.2
2058	2001	19.7	16.7
2063	2006	20.2	17
2068	2011	21.6	17.5
2073	2016	21.7	17.9
2079	2022	22.3	18.3

Source: Nepal Demographic and Health Surveys, MoHP

## 1.8 Number of children aged 5 years and below by birth registration status

Province	Total			Registered						
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Male %	Female	Female %	Total	Total%	Gender Gap
Koshi	244967	227658	<b>472625</b>	174611	71.28	160241	70.39	<b>334852</b>	70.85	0.89
Madhesh	427618	372279	<b>799897</b>	325604	76.14	286984	77.09	<b>612588</b>	76.58	-0.94
Bagmati	259425	229367	<b>488792</b>	174754	67.36	152782	66.61	<b>327536</b>	67.01	0.75
Gandaki	111006	97164	<b>208170</b>	75013	67.58	65106	67.01	<b>140119</b>	67.31	0.57
Lumbini	283826	257233	<b>541059</b>	204843	72.17	184585	71.76	<b>389428</b>	71.98	0.41
Karnali	107165	97473	<b>204638</b>	93160	86.93	85454	87.67	<b>178614</b>	87.28	-0.74
Su.Pa.	155667	136800	<b>292467</b>	130032	83.53	113546	83.00	<b>243578</b>	83.28	0.53
<b>Nepal</b>	<b>1589674</b>	<b>1417974</b>	<b>3007648</b>	<b>1178017</b>	<b>74.10</b>	<b>1048698</b>	<b>73.96</b>	<b>2226715</b>	<b>74.04</b>	<b>0.15</b>

Source: National Population and Housing Census 2078 (2021), NSO

## 1.9 Number of children by status of living arrangement (%)

Living with	Under 18 years 2078 (2021)			Under 16 years 2068 (2011)			Under 16 years 2058 (2001)		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Both mother & father	78.05	77.70	77.88	88.0	87.2	87.6	87.9	87.8	87.8
Mother only	17.11	17.12	17.11	5.4	5.6	5.5	9.1	9.2	9.2
Father only	1.07	0.98	1.03	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.7
Father & step mother	0.36	0.34	0.35	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.2
Mother & step father	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0
Other relative	2.69	3.24	2.96	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5
Employer	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1

Living with	Under 18 years 2078 (2021)			Under 16 years 2068 (2011)			Under 16 years 2058 (2001)		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Other	0.57	0.43	0.50	2.3	2.5	2.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
Not stated	0.07	0.10	0.08	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Number of children</b>	<b>5114505</b>	<b>4755078</b>	<b>9869583</b>	<b>4819579</b>	<b>4656319</b>	<b>9475898</b>	<b>4965285</b>	<b>480669</b>	<b>9765954</b>

Source: Population Censuses 2058-2078 (2001-2021), NSO

## 1.10 Population Distribution by broad age group (%)

Province	0 to 14 Years			15 to 59 years			60 years & above		
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male
Nepal	34.9	33.2	36.7	57.0	58.8	55.0	8.1	8.0	8.3
Koshi	32.9	31.0	34.9	58.5	60.7	56.0	8.7	8.3	9.1
Madhesh	38.6	37.9	39.2	53.9	54.8	53.0	7.5	7.2	7.8
Bagmati	28.9	27.9	29.9	62.9	63.6	62.1	8.2	8.5	8.0
Gandaki	32.5	29.2	36.4	56.9	60.6	52.4	10.6	10.2	11.2
Lumbini	36.3	33.9	38.9	55.8	58.6	52.7	7.9	7.5	8.4
Karnali	41.6	40.4	42.9	52.2	53.5	50.9	6.1	6.1	6.2
Su.Pa.	39.5	37.1	42.2	52.9	55.0	50.6	7.6	7.8	7.2

Source: National Population Census 2078 (2021), NSO

## 1.11 Population of Persons with Disabilities by age group (Years)

Age group	Total	Total %	Male	Male %	Female
00-04	26321	1.08	14365	1.11	11956
05-09	35017	1.27	19412	1.34	15605
10-14	34579	1.19	19373	1.30	15206
15-19	46469	1.57	25551	1.71	20918
20-24	37768	1.36	21490	1.65	16278
25-29	33445	1.36	19686	1.75	13759
30-34	31107	1.45	18106	1.85	13001
35-39	32709	1.60	18995	2.03	13714
40-44	33583	1.92	19628	2.37	13955
45-49	25114	1.75	20243	2.94	14871
50-54	50213	3.55	26216	3.79	23997
55-59	45383	4.22	23998	4.46	21385
60-64	50853	5.32	26243	5.63	24610

Age group	Total	Total %	Male	Male %	Female
65-69	47997	6.22	24980	6.58	23017
70-74	45957	7.54	22671	7.76	23286
70+	61229	9.56	30344	9.91	30885
<b>Nepal</b>	<b>637744</b>	<b>2.19</b>	<b>351301</b>	<b>2.46</b>	<b>296443</b>

Source: National Population Census 2078(2021), NSO

### 1.12 Absentee population (Abroad)

Census Year BS	Census Year AD	Absent Male	Absent Female	Absent Total	Absent Female %	Total Population	Absent %
1998	1941	0	0	87722		6283649	1.40
2009/11	1952/54	173619	24501	198120	12.4	8256625	2.40
2018	1961	0	0	328470		9412996	3.49
2028	1971	0	0	0		11555983	0.00
2038	1981	328448	74529	402977	18.5	15022839	2.68
2048	1991	548002	118288	666290	17.8	18491097	3.60
2058	2001	679489	82712	762201	10.9	23151423	3.29
2068	2011	1684029	237400	1921429	12.4	26494504	7.25
2078	2021	1799675	390917	2190592	17.8	29164578	7.51

Source: Population censuses 1998-2078, CBS

### 1.13 Ratio of in-migrant Population to total population by sex

Province	Male	Female	Total
Koshi	19.1	13.3	16.0
Madhesh	10.8	2.7	6.6
Bagmati	18.0	14.4	16.2
Gandaki	26.1	16.0	20.7
Lumbini	23.5	12.0	17.2
Karnali	28.0	11.6	18.9
Su.Pa.	20.0	10.2	14.5
<b>Nepal</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>14.6</b>

Source: Nepal Living Standards Survey 2079/80 (2022/23)

## SECTION 2

# Educational Indicators

### 2.1 Literacy rate of population aged 5 years and above by census year (%)

Year BS	Year AD	Male	Female	Total
2009/11	1952/54	9.5	0.7	5.3
2018	1961	16.3	1.8	8.9
2028	1971	23.6	3.9	14.0
2038	1981	34.0	12.0	23.0
2048	1991	54.5	25.0	39.0
2058	2001	65.5	42.8	54.1
2068	2011	75.2	57.4	65.9
2078	2021	83.6	69.4	76.2

*Source: Population Censuses of Nepal, 2009-2078 (1952-2021), NSO*

### 2.2 Literacy rate of population aged 5 years and above by province (%)

Province	Male	Female	Total
Koshi	86.1	73.6	79.7
Madhesh	72.5	54.7	63.5
Bagmati	88.3	76.0	82.1
Gandaki	88.8	75.3	81.7
Lumbini	85.2	71.7	78.1
Karnali	83.3	69.4	76.1
Su.Pa.	85.4	68.2	76.2
<b>Nepal</b>	<b>83.6</b>	<b>69.4</b>	<b>76.2</b>

*Source: National Population and Housing Censuses 2078 (2021), NSO*

### 2.3 Population aged 5 years and above by educational attainment (level Completed)

Educational attainment	Total	Level %	Male	Female	Female %
Pre-primary	896546	4.4	483824	412722	46.0
Primary	5855732	28.7	3118550	2737182	46.7
Lower secondary	4071331	19.9	2187299	1884032	46.3
Secondary	3148180	15.4	1678156	1470024	46.7
SLC/SEE & equivalent	1939631	9.5	1048920	890711	45.9

Educational attainment	Total	Level %	Male	Female	Female %
Intermediate & equivalent	2600903	12.7	1333878	1267025	48.7
Graduate & equivalent	930176	4.6	515103	415073	44.6
Post graduate & above	441585	2.2	281378	160207	36.3
Other	17761	0.1	7332	10429	58.7
No level	357592	1.8	125330	232262	65.0
Level not stated	148687	0.7	65530	83157	55.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>20408124</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>10845300</b>	<b>9562824</b>	<b>46.9</b>

Source: National Population and Housing Censuses 2078 (2021), NSO

## 2.4 Number of students enrolled and gender parity index in enrollment by level of school

Level	Total			Community			Institutional			Religious		
	Total	Girls	GPI	Total	Girls	GPI	Total	Girls	GPI	Total	Girls	GPI
ECED/PPE	1286526	580894	0.82	639877	311378	0.95	646649	269516	0.71	20813	10522	1.02
Basic (1-5)	3519214	1690119	0.92	2369763	1212551	1.05	1149451	477568	0.71	122706	67117	1.21
Basic (6-8)	1852493	895561	0.94	1323096	678035	1.05	529397	217526	0.70	10773	5690	1.12
Basic (1-8)	5371707	2585680	0.93	3692859	1890586	1.05	1678848	695094	0.71	133479	72807	1.20
Sec (9-10)	1045092	511963	0.96	787587	403281	1.05	257505	108682	0.73	2613	1188	0.83
Sec (11-12)	726463	367296	1.02	515020	276630	1.16	211443	90666	0.75	513	136	0.36
Sec (9-12)	1771555	879259	0.99	1302607	679911	1.09	468948	199348	0.74	3126	1324	0.73
<b>Total</b>	<b>15573050</b>	<b>7510772</b>	<b>0.93</b>	<b>10630809</b>	<b>5452372</b>	<b>1.05</b>	<b>4942241</b>	<b>2058400</b>	<b>0.71</b>	<b>294023</b>	<b>158784</b>	<b>1.17</b>

Source: IEMIS Flash Report I 2080 (2023/2024), CEHRD

## 2.5 Net Enrolment Rate (NER) and Gender Parity Index (GPI) in NER

Province	NER (1-8)				NER (9-12)			
	Girls	Boys	Total	GPI	Girls	Boys	Total	GPI
Koshi	95.1	95.5	95.3	1.00	54.9	57.5	56.2	0.95
Madhesh	94.9	94.3	94.6	1.01	48.1	55.1	51.3	0.87
Bagmati	95.6	96.1	95.9	0.99	60.4	61.6	61	0.98
Gandaki	94.8	95.4	95.1	0.99	57.8	59.9	58.8	0.96
Lumbini	95	95.2	95.1	1.00	53.8	56.6	55.2	0.95
Karnali	95.3	95.4	95.4	1.00	58.7	60.5	59.5	0.97
Su.Pa.	95.3	95.1	95.2	1.00	55	59.5	57.2	0.92
<b>Nepal</b>	<b>95.1</b>	<b>95.2</b>	<b>95.2</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>56.8</b>	<b>0.96</b>

Source: IEMIS of Flash Report 2080 (2023/24), CEHRD



## 2.6 Enrollment of children of primary school age (%)

Sex/Province	Children in early childhood education	Net intake in primary education (1-5)	Children out of School
Boys	83.8	39.5	5.1
Girls	81.8	40.2	6.3
Koshi	81.4	40.2	5.6
Madhesh	71.5	29.7	13.0
Bagmati	96.6	48.7	1.7
Gandaki	97.9	48.8	0.9
Lumbini	81.3	36.6	4.7
Karnali	82.1	46.7	3.2
Su.Pa.	80.0	48.1	3.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>82.9</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>5.6</b>

Source: IEMIS of Flash Report 2080 (2023/24), CEHRD

## 2.7 Promotion, repetition and dropout rates by grade

Grade	Promotion Rate			Repetition Rate			Dropout Rate		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
Grade 1	81.5	81	81.3	10.8	11.5	11.1	4	3.7	3.8
Grade 2	84.8	84.6	84.7	7.8	8.3	8	3.6	3.5	3.6
Grade 3	86.8	86.7	86.7	6.5	7.1	6.8	3.2	3	3.1
Grade 4	87.2	87.8	87.5	6.1	6	6	3.2	2.9	3.1
Grade 5	89.1	89.7	89.4	5.1	5.1	5.1	2.6	2.3	2.5
<b>Grade (1-5)</b>	<b>83.8</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>83.8</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>
Grade 6	86.9	88	87.5	5.1	4.4	4.7	2.9	2.5	2.7
Grade 7	89.1	90.8	89.9	4.6	3.9	4.3	3.1	2.6	2.9
Grade 8	86.6	87.9	87.3	6.5	6.5	6.5	3.1	2.6	2.8
<b>Grade (6-8)</b>	<b>87.5</b>	<b>88.9</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>
<b>Grade (1-8)</b>	<b>85.7</b>	<b>86.4</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3</b>
Grade 9	88.1	89.7	88.9	4.3	3.4	3.9	3.3	2.7	3
Grade 10	98.3	98.4	98.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.8
<b>Grade (9-10)</b>	<b>92.9</b>	<b>93.9</b>	<b>93.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>

Source: IEMIS of Flash Report 2080 (2023/24), CEHRD

## 2.8 School survival rates by province

Province	Grade 5			Grade 8			Grade 10			Grade 12		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
Koshi	88.7	89.8	89.3	88.2	87.0	87.6	70.4	70.4	70.4	36.8	39.1	38.0
Madhesh	87.6	87.6	87.6	85.0	83.4	84.2	69.8	68.7	69.3	33.5	35.7	34.6
Bagmati	89.0	89.3	89.2	86.8	88.8	87.8	70.2	70.7	70.5	37.6	38.6	38.1
Gandaki	86.5	88.1	87.3	83.2	86.5	84.9	68.5	69.2	68.9	34.5	36.3	35.4
Lumbini	88.8	88.7	88.8	87.4	87.2	87.3	69.0	70.2	69.6	38.1	39.5	38.8
Karnali	88.1	88.3	88.2	86.6	84.7	85.7	70.4	69.8	70.1	35.8	37.2	36.5
Su.Pa.	87.9	88.7	88.3	86.1	87.2	86.7	71.0	69.3	70.2	37.7	40.4	39.1
<b>Nepal</b>	<b>88.1</b>	<b>88.6</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>86.2</b>	<b>86.4</b>	<b>86.3</b>	<b>69.9</b>	<b>69.8</b>	<b>69.8</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>38.1</b>	<b>37.2</b>

Source: IEMIS of Flash Report 2080 (2023/24), CEHRD

## 2.9 Number of teachers by type of school

Level	Community school				Institutional school			
	Male	Female	Total	Female%	Male	Female	Total	Female%
Basic (1-8)	88618	66918	155536	43.0	22191	41521	63712	65.2
Secondary (9-12)	29864	5627	35491	15.9	21571	5669	27240	20.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>118482</b>	<b>72545</b>	<b>191027</b>	<b>38.0</b>	<b>43762</b>	<b>47190</b>	<b>90952</b>	<b>51.9</b>

Level	Religious school				All schools			
	Male	Female	Total	Female%	Male	Female	Total	Female%
Basic (1-8)	2820	911	3731	24.4	113629	109350	222979	49.0
Secondary (9-12)	295	83	378	22.0	51730	11379	63109	18.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>3115</b>	<b>994</b>	<b>4109</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>165359</b>	<b>120729</b>	<b>286088</b>	<b>42.2</b>

Source: IEMIS of Flash Report 2080 (2023/24), CEHRD

## 2.10 Number of teachers in institutional schools by level of education

Province	Basic (1-5)			Basic (6-8)			Basic (1-8)			
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Female%
Koshi	1905	4863	6768	2401	1640	4041	4306	6503	10809	60.2
Madhesh	1897	2246	4143	1455	732	2187	3352	2978	6330	47
Bagmati	1594	10137	11731	3120	4563	7683	4714	14700	19414	75.7
Gandaki	714	3080	3794	1033	1020	2053	1747	4100	5847	70.1
Lumbini	2088	5256	7344	2123	1542	3665	4211	5798	10009	57.9
Karnali	353	554	907	329	158	487	682	712	1394	51.1
Su.Pa.	1182	2032	3214	1105	594	1699	2287	2626	4913	53.5
<b>Nepal</b>	<b>9733</b>	<b>28168</b>	<b>37901</b>	<b>11566</b>	<b>10249</b>	<b>21815</b>	<b>21299</b>	<b>37417</b>	<b>58716</b>	<b>63.7</b>

Source: IEMIS of Flash Report 2080 (2023/24), CEHRD

## 2.11 Number of students by type of disability

Types of Disability	Boys	Girls	Total	Girls %
Physical	10129	8051	18180	44.3
Blindness	1131	877	2008	43.7
Vision impairment	140	117	257	45.5
Low Vision	1173	1020	2193	46.5
Deafness	2671	1990	4661	42.7
Hard of Hearing	202	181	383	47.3
Deafness/Blindness	64	65	129	50.4
Speech impairment	602	337	939	35.9
Mental/psychosocial	331	246	577	42.6
Intellectual	940	699	1639	42.6
Hemophilia	60	43	103	41.7
Autism	238	115	353	32.6
Multiple	802	623	1425	43.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>18483</b>	<b>14364</b>	<b>32847</b>	<b>43.7</b>

Source: IEMIS of Flash Report 2080 (2023/24), CEHRD

## 2.12 Students with disability by Province

Types of Disability	Sex	Koshi	Madhesh	Bagmati	Gandaki	Lumbini	Karnali	Su.Pa.	Total
Physical	Girls	1078	757	1341	749	2122	1059	945	8051
	Boys	1267	967	1687	916	2697	1347	1248	10129
	Total	2345	1724	3028	1665	4819	2406	2193	18180
	<b>Girls%</b>	<b>45.97</b>	<b>43.91</b>	<b>44.29</b>	<b>44.98</b>	<b>44.03</b>	<b>44.01</b>	<b>43.09</b>	<b>44.28</b>
Blindness	Girls	126	191	189	43	153	72	103	877
	Boys	167	242	257	66	197	75	127	1131
	Total	293	433	446	109	350	147	230	2008
	<b>Girls%</b>	<b>43.00</b>	<b>44.11</b>	<b>42.38</b>	<b>39.45</b>	<b>43.71</b>	<b>48.98</b>	<b>44.78</b>	<b>43.68</b>
Vision impairment	Girls	2	1	3	0	4	0	0	10
	Boys	2	1	3	3	3	0	6	18
	Total	4	2	6	3	7	0	6	28
	<b>Girls%</b>	<b>50.00</b>	<b>50.00</b>	<b>50.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>57.14</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>35.71</b>

Types of Disability	Sex	Koshi	Madhesh	Bagmati	Gandaki	Lumbini	Karnali	Su.Pa.	Total
Low vision	Girls	4	6	31	13	17	5	8	84
	Boys	16	17	47	15	27	8	10	140
	Total	20	23	78	28	44	13	18	224
	<b>Girls%</b>	<b>20.00</b>	<b>26.09</b>	<b>39.74</b>	<b>46.43</b>	<b>38.64</b>	<b>38.46</b>	<b>44.44</b>	<b>37.50</b>
Deafness	Girls	344	170	453	302	325	152	244	1990
	Boys	441	304	610	412	417	209	278	2671
	Total	785	474	1063	714	742	361	522	4661
	<b>Girls%</b>	<b>43.82</b>	<b>35.86</b>	<b>42.62</b>	<b>42.30</b>	<b>43.80</b>	<b>42.11</b>	<b>46.74</b>	<b>42.69</b>
Hard of hearing	Girls	37	7	47	11	51	17	11	181
	Boys	49	7	51	18	36	21	20	202
	Total	86	14	98	29	87	38	31	383
	<b>Girls%</b>		<b>43.02</b>		<b>50.00</b>		<b>47.96</b>		<b>37.93</b>
Deafness / Blindness	Girls	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2
	Boys	1	2	1	1	2	0	0	7
	Total	1	2	3	1	2	0	0	9
	<b>Girls%</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>66.67</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>22.22</b>
Speech impairment	Girls	12	4	17	4	7	0	4	48
	Boys	17	12	37	18	10	2	7	103
	Total	29	16	54	22	17	2	11	151
	<b>Girls%</b>	<b>41.38</b>	<b>25.00</b>	<b>31.48</b>	<b>18.18</b>	<b>41.18</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>36.36</b>	<b>31.79</b>
Mental/ Psychosocial	Girls	5	5	3	0	4	0	5	22
	Boys	6	7	18	9	13	1	11	65
	Total	11	12	21	9	17	1	16	87
	<b>Girls%</b>	<b>45.45</b>	<b>41.67</b>	<b>14.29</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>23.53</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>31.25</b>	<b>25.29</b>
Intellectual	Girls	136	31	191	49	146	66	80	699
	Boys	200	57	287	68	184	68	76	940
	Total	336	88	478	117	330	134	156	1639
	<b>Girls%</b>	<b>40.48</b>	<b>35.23</b>	<b>39.96</b>	<b>41.88</b>	<b>44.24</b>	<b>49.25</b>	<b>51.28</b>	<b>42.65</b>
Hemophilia	Girls	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	5
	Boys	0	7	2	0	0	0	1	10
	Total	0	12	2	0	0	0	1	15
	<b>Girls%</b>		<b>0</b>		<b>41.67</b>		<b>0</b>		<b>0</b>

Types of Disability	Sex	Koshi	Madhesh	Bagmati	Gandaki	Lumbini	Karnali	Su.Pa.	Total
Autism	Girls	4	0	13	3	2	0	0	22
	Boys	10	1	36	6	15	0	0	68
	Total	14	1	49	9	17	0	0	90
	<b>Girls%</b>	<b>28.57</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>26.53</b>	<b>33.33</b>	<b>11.76</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.00</b>	<b>24.44</b>
Multiple	Girls	11	3	13	1	8	2	2	40
	Boys	7	7	28	3	11	1	2	59
	Total	18	10	41	4	19	3	4	99
	<b>Girls%</b>	<b>61.11</b>	<b>30.00</b>	<b>31.71</b>	<b>25.00</b>	<b>42.11</b>	<b>66.67</b>	<b>50.00</b>	<b>40.40</b>
Total	Girls	1759	1180	2303	1175	2839	1373	1402	12031
	Boys	2193	1632	3100	1541	3627	1732	1786	15611
	Total	3952	2812	5403	2716	6466	3105	3188	27642
	<b>Girls%</b>	<b>44.51</b>	<b>41.96</b>	<b>42.62</b>	<b>43.26</b>	<b>43.91</b>	<b>44.22</b>	<b>43.98</b>	<b>43.52</b>

Source: IEMIS of Flash Report 2080 (2023/24), CEHRD



## SECTION 3

# HEALTH INDICATORS

### 3.1 Registration status of medical professionals to practice safe modern medicine

NMC Doctors	Male	Female	Total	Female %
MBBS	19954	10073	30027	33.5
BDS	1727	3156	4883	64.6
Generalist	21681	13229	34910	37.9
MD/MS	7063	2760	9823	28.1
MDS	404	361	765	47.2
Specialist	7467	3121	10588	29.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>29148</b>	<b>16350</b>	<b>45498</b>	<b>35.9</b>

*Source: Nepal Medical Council, 2079 (2023)*

### 3.2 Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)

Year BS	Year AD	MMR	Source
2053	1996	539	Nepal Fertility Health Survey
2063	2006	281	Nepal Demographic Health Survey
2073	2016	239	Nepal Demographic Health Survey
2078	2021	151	Nepal Maternal Mortality Study

*Source: Ministry of Health and Population 2053-2078 (1996-2021)*

### 3.3 Total fertility rate of women aged 15-49 years

Year BS	Year AD	TFR
2053	1996	4.6
2058	2001	4.1
2063	2006	3.1
2068	2011	2.6
2073	2016	2.3
2079	2022	2.1

*Source: Nepal Demographic Health Surveys 2053-2979 (1996-2022), MoHP*

### 3.4 Ever married women age 15-49 years by number of children ever born alive

No. of children ever born alive	No. of ever married women	Distribution of women
0	736499	12.0
1	1419503	23.1
2	2027343	33.0
3	1100021	17.9
4	508747	8.3
5	211983	3.4
6	86725	1.4
7	33660	0.5
8	14378	0.2
9+	6180	0.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>6145039</b>	<b>100</b>

Source: National Population Census 2078 (2021), NSO

### 3.5 Early childhood mortality rates

Childhood Mortality	NMICS 2014			NMICS 2019		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
Neo-natal mortality rate (0-28 days)	24	21	23	23	8	16
Post-neonatal mortality rate (28 days-1 year)	11	10	11	6	12	9
Infant mortality rate (0-1 year)	35	32	33	28	21	25
Child mortality rate (1-5 year)	6	4	5	3	4	4
Under-five mortality rate (0-5 year)	40	36	38	32	25	28

Source: Nepal Multiple Indicators Cluster Survey 2076 (2019), CBS

### 3.6 Life expectancy at birth (years)

Year BS	Year AD	Male	Female	Total	Gender Gap
2009/11	1952/54	27.1	28.5	27.78	1.4
2018	1961	35.2	37.4	36.27	2.2
2028	1971	42.1	40.0	41.08	-2.1
2038	1981	50.9	48.1	49.53	-2.8
2048	1991	55.0	53.5	54.27	-1.5
2058	2001	60.1	60.7	60.39	0.6
2068	2011	65.5	67.9	66.60	2.4
2078	2011	68.2	73.8	71.30	5.6

Source: Population Censuses, NSO

### 3.7 Permanent family planning method-new users

Province	Male	Female	Total	Female %
Koshi	51	103	154	66.9
Madhesh	152	3766	3918	96.1
Bagmati	221	200	421	47.5
Gandaki	67	393	460	85.4
Lumbini	335	549	884	62.1
Karnali	336	127	463	27.4
Su.Pa.	64	73	137	53.3
<b>Nepal</b>	<b>1226</b>	<b>5211</b>	<b>6437</b>	<b>81.0</b>

Source: IHMIS 2079/80 (2022/23), Department of Health Services

### 3.8 Number of people living with HIV (PLHIV) on ART

Province	Male	Female	Total	Female %
Koshi	14750	10740	25490	42.1
Madhesh	25622	17228	42850	40.2
Bagmati	40526	31668	72194	43.9
Gandaki	17042	16245	33287	48.8
Lumbini	26825	26174	52999	49.4
Karnali	3915	4520	8435	53.6
Su.Pa.	18368	24127	42495	56.8
<b>Nepal</b>	<b>147048</b>	<b>130702</b>	<b>277750</b>	<b>47.1</b>

Source: IHMIS 2079/80 (2022/23), Department of Health Services

### 3.9 Number of Kala-azar and Dengue patients

Disease	Kala-azar				Dengue			
	Province	Male	Female	Total	Female %	Male	Female	Total
Koshi	7	2	9	22.2	2418	2542	4960	51.3
Madhesh	8	4	12	33.3	1621	1326	2947	45
Bagmati	11	7	18	38.9	18017	17469	35486	49.2
Gandaki	2	5	7	71.4	1720	1545	3265	47.3
Lumbini	44	10	54	18.5	2652	2922	5574	52.4
Karnali	43	25	68	36.8	1118	1016	2134	47.6
Su.Pa.	10	21	31	67.7	999	973	1972	49.3
<b>Nepal</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>28545</b>	<b>27793</b>	<b>56338</b>	<b>49.3</b>

Source: IHMIS 2079/80 (2022/23), Department of Health Services

### 3.10 Number of TB and Leprosy patients

Disease	TB				Leprosy			
Province	Male	Female	Total	Female %	Male	Female	Total	Female %
Koshi	2866	1574	4440	35.5	293	178	471	37.8
Madhesh	5631	3530	9161	38.5	520	425	945	45.0
Bagmati	5327	3522	8849	39.8	76	44	120	36.7
Gandaki	1567	933	2500	37.3	79	40	119	33.6
Lumbini	4751	2955	7706	38.3	326	239	565	42.3
Karnali	1041	536	1577	34.0	49	24	73	32.9
Su.Pa.	2133	1081	3214	33.6	131	99	230	43.0
<b>Nepal</b>	<b>23316</b>	<b>14131</b>	<b>37447</b>	<b>37.7</b>	<b>1474</b>	<b>1049</b>	<b>2523</b>	<b>41.6</b>

Source: IHMIS 2079/80 (2022/23), Department of Health Services

### 3.11 Percentage of children under age 5 years who are malnourished

Year BS	Year (AD)	Stunting			Wasting			Underweight			Overweight		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
2053	1996	46.6	50.2	48.4	12.3	10.2	11.2	45.8	48.0	46.9			1.0
2058	2001	49.2	51.8	50.5	10.6	8.7	9.6	46.1	50.5	48.3			1.0
2063	2006	49.0	49.6	49.3	12.9	12.3	12.6	37.5	39.7	38.6			1.0
2068	2011	41.4	39.5	40.5	12.0	9.7	10.9	29.6	28.0	28.8	1.3	1.5	1.4
2073	2016	36.0	35.7	35.8	9.5	9.8	9.7	26.7	27.4	27.0	1.4	1.0	1.2
2079	2022	24.7	25.0	24.8	8.5	6.9	7.7	16.6	20.9	18.7	1.6	0.9	1.3

Source: Nepal Demographic Survey 2053-2079 (1996-2022), MoHP

## SECTION 4

# ECONOMIC INDICATORS

### 4.1 Labour force participation rate by survey year

Province	NLFS 2074/75 (2017/18)			NLSS 2079/80 (2022/23)		
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
Koshi	52.7	25.6	37.8	44.4	22.1	32.4
Madhesh	56.7	25.9	39.7	47.5	14.4	29.4
Bagmati	59.7	35.2	47.1	51.5	31.5	41.2
Gandaki	48.8	26.5	35.7	44.8	30	36.7
Lumbini	52.6	25.7	37.3	44.4	19.9	30.7
Karnali	42.8	16.4	27.5	39.8	20.8	28.9
Su.Pa.	45.6	15.7	27.3	37.3	14.8	24
<b>Nepal</b>	<b>53.8</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>32.9</b>

Source: Nepal Labour Force Survey 2074/75 (2017/18 & Nepal Living Standards Survey 2079/80 (2022/23), NSO

### 4.2 Unemployment rate by survey year

Province	NLFS 2074/75 (2017/18)			NLSS 2079/80 (2022/23)		
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
Koshi	9.1	11.9	10.2	12.7	10.9	12
Madhesh	15.3	28.6	20.1	5.9	4.2	5.4
Bagmati	6.9	7.2	7	8.7	10.4	9.4
Gandaki	9.4	8.4	9	16.7	19.3	17.9
Lumbini	10.8	11.9	11.2	16.7	25.9	20
Karnali	11.7	6	9.7	18.7	31.1	23.8
Su.Pa.	11.5	11.5	11.5	11	15.1	12.5
<b>Nepal</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Source: Nepal Labour Force Survey 2074/75 (2017/18 & Nepal Living Standards Survey 2079/80 (2022/23), NSO

### 4.3 Labour Market Indicator by Province and Sex (10 years and above)

Province	NLFS 2074/75 (2017/18)											
	Employed			Unemployed			Labour Force			Outside Labour Force		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Koshi	38.7	19.7	28.5	5.6	2.4	3.9	44.3	22.1	32.4	55.6	77.9	67.6
Madhesh	44.7	13.8	27.8	2.8	0.6	1.6	47.5	14.4	29.4	52.5	85.6	70.6

Province	NLFS 2074/75 (2017/18)											
	Employed			Unemployed			Labour Force			Outside Labour Force		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Bagmati	47	28.2	37.3	4.5	3.3	3.9	51.5	31.5	41.2	48.5	68.5	58.8
Gandaki	37.3	24.2	30.1	7.5	5.8	6.6	44.8	30	36.7	55.2	70	63.3
Lumbini	37	14.8	24.5	7.4	5.2	6.1	44.4	20	30.6	55.6	80.1	69.3
Karnali	32.4	14.3	22	7.5	6.5	6.9	39.9	20.8	28.9	60.2	79.2	71.1
Su.Pa.	33.2	12.6	21	4.1	2.2	3	37.3	14.8	24	62.7	85.2	76
<b>Nepal</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>45.7</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>67.1</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>78.1</b>

Province	NLSS 2079/80 (2022/23)											
	Employed			Unemployed			Labour Force			Outside Labour Force		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Koshi	34.0	47.9	22.6	3.8	4.8	3.1	37.8	52.7	25.7	62.2	47.3	74.4
Madhesh	31.7	48.0	18.5	8.0	8.7	7.4	39.7	56.7	25.9	60.3	43.3	74.1
Bagmati	43.8	55.5	32.7	3.3	4.1	2.5	47.1	59.7	35.2	52.9	40.3	64.8
Gandaki	32.4	44.2	24.2	3.2	4.5	2.2	35.7	48.8	26.5	64.3	51.3	73.5
Lumbini	33.1	46.9	22.6	4.2	5.7	3.1	37.3	52.7	25.7	62.7	47.3	74.3
Karnali	24.8	37.9	15.5	2.7	4.9	1.0	27.4	42.8	16.4	72.5	57.2	83.6
Su.Pa.	24.2	40.4	13.9	3.1	5.2	1.8	27.2	45.6	15.7	72.8	54.4	84.3
<b>Nepal</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>53.8</b>	<b>26.3</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>73.7</b>

Source: Nepal Labour Force Survey 2074/75 (2017/18 & Nepal Living Standards Survey 2079/80 (2022/23), NSO

#### 4.4 Sector of employment of currently employed population aged 15 years & above (%)

Sector	Sector of employment	Men	Women	Total
Formal	Agriculture	1.3	1.2	1.3
	Non-Agriculture	39.0	32.3	36.5
	<b>Total</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>37.8</b>
Informal	Agriculture	13.4	31.8	20.2
	Non-Agriculture	45.8	32.9	41.0
	Private households	0.6	1.8	1.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>59.7</b>	<b>66.5</b>	<b>62.2</b>

Source: Nepal Labour Force Survey 2074/75 (2017/18), NSO

#### 4.5 Population 10 years and above who performed any economic activity by major occupation

Economic activities	Male	Female	Total	Total %	Female %
Armed forces	95804	8865	104669	0.70	8.5
Managers	522645	248800	771445	5.15	32.3
Professionals	341992	226698	568690	3.80	39.9
Technicians & associate professionals	179889	98697	278586	1.86	35.4
Office assistants	112963	84233	197196	1.32	42.7
Service & sales workers	560675	309944	870619	5.81	35.6
Agriculture, forestry & fishery skilled workers	3458947	4043438	7502385	50.07	53.9
Craft and related trade workers	683511	152403	835914	5.58	18.2
Plants & machines operators & assemblers	382019	20108	402127	2.68	5.0
Elementary workers	1530496	1908435	3438931	22.95	55.5
Not stated	7381	5367	12748	0.09	42.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>7876322</b>	<b>7106988</b>	<b>14983310</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>47.4</b>

Source: National Population Census 2078 (2021), NSO

#### 4.6 Average monthly earnings of employees in the main job by occupation & sex

Occupation	Mean monthly earnings (Rs.)			Median monthly earnings (Rs.)		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Managers	34162	29342	33245	32000	25500	32000
Professionals	25684	14742	21065	23800	12000	22000
Technicians and associate professionals	26494	21838	24856	24000	22800	23500
Clerical support workers	17021	14948	16161	17000	13500	15000
Service and sales workers	15194	10580	14125	15000	9125	12000
Skilled agricultural forestry and fishery workers	13640	12816	13259	12167	11406	12167
Craft and related trades workers	21803	15686	21456	21292	13500	21292
Plant and machine operators and assemblers	17578	9401	17404	15000	8000	15000
Elementary occupations	15033	11388	13622	15208	10646	12167
Other	21498	24999	21773	19000	23000	20000
<b>Total</b>	<b>19464</b>	<b>13630</b>	<b>17809</b>	<b>18000</b>	<b>12000</b>	<b>15208</b>

Source: Nepal Labour Force Survey 2074/75 (2017/18), NSO



#### 4.7 Different poverty measures by sex and age of household head

Household Head	Poverty Headcount Rate	Poverty Gap	Squared Poverty Gap	Distribution of Poor	Distribution of Population
Male (<=25 years)	28.96	6.54	2.24	3.82	2.68
Male (26-45 years)	23.45	5.24	1.7	33.7	29.14
Male (46+ years)	17.02	3.71	1.2	29.92	35.64
<b>Male</b>	<b>20.27</b>	<b>4.48</b>	<b>1.46</b>	<b>67.44</b>	<b>67.46</b>
Female (<=25 years)	21.58	4.81	1.48	3.14	2.96
Female (26-45 years)	19.75	4.48	1.51	18.9	19.4
Female (46+ years)	20.9	4.76	1.53	10.5	10.18
<b>Female</b>	<b>20.28</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>1.52</b>	<b>32.56</b>	<b>32.54</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>20.27</b>	<b>4.52</b>	<b>1.48</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

Source: Nepal Living Standard Survey IV, 2079/80 (2022/23)

#### 4.8 Number of passports issued in the last five years

Fiscal Year	Male	Female	Other	Total	Female %	Other %
2074/75	382944	148567	0	531511	28.0	0.0000
2075/76	360406	154602	0	515008	30.0	0.0000
2076/77	274939	123813	0	398752	31.1	0.0000
2077/78	255593	93499	0	349092	26.8	0.0000
2078/79	561240	212911	0	774151	27.5	0.0000
2079/80	1021084	422430	5	1443519	29.3	0.0003
2080/81	689735	291107	6	980848	29.7	0.0006

Source: Department of Passports, 2080

#### 4.9 Number of final labour approvals by type of skill

Year BS	Year AD	Skill Type	High Skilled	Professional	Semi-Skilled	Skilled	Unskilled	Total
2075/76	2018/19	Male	191	731	39326	170453	266003	476704
		Female	19	56	3458	9148	19442	32123
		Total	210	787	42784	179601	285445	508827
		Female %	9.0	7.1	8.1	5.1	6.8	6.3
2076/77	2019/20	Male	56	336	32962	123158	183389	339901
		Female	4	40	3275	8283	16829	28431
		Total	60	376	36237	131441	200218	368332
		Female %	6.7	10.6	9.0	6.3	8.4	7.7

Year BS	Year AD	Skill Type	High Skilled	Professional	Semi-Skilled	Skilled	Unskilled	Total
2077/78	2020/21	Male	55	226	14427	65869	74665	155242
		Female	6	20	1156	4557	5717	11456
		Total	61	246	15583	70426	80382	166698
		Female %	9.8	8.1	7.4	6.5	7.1	6.9
2078/79	2021/22	Male	110	627	50067	268456	261702	580962
		Female	15	53	4261	23433	21366	49128
		Total	125	680	54328	291889	283068	630090
		Female %	12.0	7.8	7.8	8.0	7.5	7.8
2079/80	2022/23	Male	227	1049	55466	463204	179247	699193
		Female	30	104	5089	43542	23369	72134
		Total	257	1153	60555	506746	202616	771327
		Female %	11.7	9.0	8.4	8.6	11.5	9.4

Source: Ministry of Labour, Employment and Social Security

#### 4.10 Number of new labor permit holders for foreign employment

Country	Male	Female	Total	Total %	Female %
Malaysia	1513476	40348	1553824	26.0	2.60
Qatar	1455658	36599	1492257	25.0	2.45
Saudi Arabia	1274613	9506	1284119	21.5	0.74
UAE	816941	114810	931751	15.6	12.32
Kuwait	179475	64693	244168	4.1	26.50
Bahrain	70331	6583	76914	1.3	8.56
Oman	42220	8247	50467	0.8	16.34
Japan	29985	4680	34665	0.6	13.50
Others	228198	83166	311364	5.2	26.71
<b>Total</b>	<b>5610897</b>	<b>368632</b>	<b>5979529</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>6.16</b>

Source: Ministry of Labour, Employment and Social Security, 2080/081 (2023/2024)

#### 4.11 Number of labour approvals by different media

Mode of approval	Year BS	2072/73	2073/74	2074/75	2075/76	2076/77	2077/78	2078/79	2079/80
	Year AD	2015/16	2016/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23
Recruiting Agency	Male	352064	337821	304568	191027	157137	55879	286178	366939
	Female	14383	16712	19308	17325	15129	5549	26238	36702
	Total	366447	354533	323876	208351	172266	61428	312416	403641
	Female %	3.92	4.71	5.96	8.32	8.78	9.03	8.40	9.09
Individual -New	Male	10063	7234	7181	7304	7474	4168	21227	53989
	Female	1341	1301	1725	1807	2199	1149	5513	15188
	Total	11404	8535	8906	9103	9673	5317	26740	69177
	Female %	11.8	15.2	19.4	19.9	22.7	21.6	20.6	22.0
G to G	Male	22670	18249	19916	16979	7636	4856	8401	19796
	Female	2653	2176	1384	1359	878	480	1311	1610
	Total	25323	20425	21300	18338	8514	5336	9712	21406
	Female %	10.5	10.7	6.5	7.4	10.3	9.0	13.5	7.5
Individual Re-entry	Male	224250	246035	248056	261072	167753	90339	265156	258469
	Female	13557	13331	10547	11545	10227	4278	16066	18634
	Total	237807	259366	258603	272617	177980	94617	281222	277103
	Female %	5.7	5.1	4.1	4.2	5.7	4.5	5.7	6.7
Total with Re-entry	Male	609047	609339	579721	215633	340000	155242	580962	699193
	Female	31934	33520	32964	20578	28433	11456	49128	72134
	Total	640981	642859	612685	236211	368433	166698	630090	771327
	Female %	5.0	5.2	5.4	8.7	7.7	6.9	7.8	9.4
Total without Re-entry	Male	384797	363304	331665	476705	172247	64903	315806	440724
	Female	18377	20189	22417	32123	18206	7178	33062	53500
	Total	403174	383493	354082	508828	190453	72081	348868	494224
	Female %	4.6	5.3	6.3	6.3	9.6	10.0	9.5	10.8
Total	Male	1602891	1581982	1491107	1168720	852247	375387	1477730	1839110
	Female	82245	87229	88345	84737	75072	30090	131318	197768
	Total	1685136	1669211	1579452	1253448	927319	405477	1609048	2036878
	Female %	4.9	5.2	5.6	6.8	8.1	7.4	8.2	9.7

Source: Ministry of Labour, Employment and Social Security

## 4.12 Registered unemployed beneficiaries in Prime Minister Employment Programme (PMEP)

Years BS (AD)	Sex	Koshi	Madhesh	Bagmati	Gandaki	Lumbini	Karnali	Su.Pa.	Total
2076/77 (2019/20)	Male	16666	19879	25580	14673	24757	31586	37169	<b>170310</b>
	Female	27299	23802	31885	19455	20473	39671	34131	<b>196716</b>
	Others	4	8	6	6	13	23	6	<b>66</b>
	Not Stated	328	243	198	272	215	488	475	<b>2219</b>
	Total	44297	43932	57669	34406	45458	71768	71781	<b>369311</b>
	Female %	61.6	54.2	55.3	56.5	45.0	55.3	47.5	<b>53.3</b>
2077/78 (2020/21)	Male	35101	35709	41907	21442	50505	60949	72435	<b>318048</b>
	Female	64362	47004	56838	37502	63815	81624	82510	<b>433655</b>
	Others	103	5	1	1	10	13	7	<b>140</b>
	Not Stated	39	95	40	94	51	248	37	<b>604</b>
	Total	99605	82813	98786	59039	114381	142834	154989	<b>752447</b>
	Female %	64.6	56.8	57.5	63.5	55.8	57.1	53.2	<b>57.6</b>
2078/79 (2021/22)	Male	35290	39698	38485	19951	44500	70617	89190	<b>337731</b>
	Female	56370	42401	44261	29049	42371	83057	72723	<b>370232</b>
	Others	100	4	3	1	7	13	6	<b>134</b>
	Not Stated	3	24	7	46	4	59	5	<b>148</b>
	Total	91763	82127	82756	49047	86882	153746	161924	<b>708245</b>
	Female %	61.4	51.6	53.5	59.2	48.8	54.0	44.9	<b>52.3</b>
2079/80 (2022/23)	Male	47405	52573	49792	23790	64388	101010	114495	<b>453453</b>
	Female	58069	43615	46298	29604	39544	97119	73644	<b>387893</b>
	Others	4	2	1	2	6	17	1	<b>33</b>
	Total	105478	96190	96091	53396	103938	198146	188140	<b>841379</b>
	Female %	44.9	54.7	51.8	44.6	61.9	51.0	60.9	<b>53.9</b>
	2080/81 (2023/24)	Male	51613	72506	53795	28729	65662	115688	112364
Female		59339	51879	48868	31653	33157	94948	64864	<b>384708</b>
Others		31	9	0	1	7	28	14	<b>90</b>
Total		110983	124394	102663	60383	98826	210664	177242	<b>885155</b>
Female %		46.5	58.3	52.4	63.4	47.6	66.4	54.9	<b>56.5</b>
Total		Male	186075	220365	209559	108585	249812	379850	425653
	Female	265439	208701	228150	147263	199360	396419	327872	<b>1773204</b>
	Not Stated	370	362	245	412	270	795	517	<b>2971</b>
	Others	242	28	11	11	43	94	34	<b>463</b>
	Total	452126	429456	437965	256271	449485	777158	754076	<b>3556537</b>
	Female %	58.7	48.6	52.1	57.5	44.4	51.0	43.5	<b>49.9</b>

Source: Ministry of Labour, Employment and Social Security

#### 4.13 Persons engaged in different projects at local level under the support of Prime Minister Employment Programme (PMEP)

Year BS (AD)	Sex	Koshi	Madhesh	Bagmati	Gandaki	Lumbini	Karnali	Su. Pa.	Total
2076/77 (2019/20)	Male	8907	4980	8244	5794	8968	7594	8667	53154
	Female	4797	3592	5337	3999	10257	6690	9593	44265
	Not Stated	80	25	25	25	58	79	76	368
	Total	13784	8597	13606	9818	19283	14363	18336	97787
	Female %	34.8	41.8	39.2	40.7	53.2	46.6	52.3	45.3
2077/78 (2020/21)	Male	18355	8713	14386	8312	12606	14523	16388	93283
	Female	10303	7688	10582	5779	14639	14996	21387	85374
	Not Stated	1	2	0	0	4	2	3	12
	Total	28659	16403	24968	14091	27249	29521	37778	178669
	Female %	36.0	46.9	42.4	41.0	53.7	50.8	56.6	47.8
2078/79 (2021/22)	Male	13892	7116	10782	5712	8489	16656	13036	75683
	Female	9531	8412	10459	5480	13253	18458	22245	87838
	Not Stated	2	1	2	1	0	8	3	17
	Total	23425	15529	21243	11193	21742	35122	35284	163538
	Female %	40.7	54.2	49.2	49.0	61.0	52.6	63.0	53.7
2079/80 (2022/23)	Male	7337	5051	5295	3772	3744	7239	5445	37883
	Female	6464	7571	6127	3603	8595	9741	11122	53223
	Not Stated	98	89	75	49	48	84	137	580
	Total	13899	12711	11497	7424	12387	17064	16704	91686
	Female %	46.5	59.6	53.3	48.5	69.4	57.1	66.6	58.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>48491</b>	<b>25860</b>	<b>38707</b>	<b>23590</b>	<b>33807</b>	<b>46012</b>	<b>43536</b>	<b>260003</b>
	<b>Female</b>	<b>31095</b>	<b>27263</b>	<b>32505</b>	<b>18861</b>	<b>46744</b>	<b>49885</b>	<b>64347</b>	<b>270700</b>
	<b>Others</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>42</b>
	<b>Not Stated</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>977</b>
	<b>Total</b>	<b>79772</b>	<b>53245</b>	<b>71316</b>	<b>42529</b>	<b>80669</b>	<b>96079</b>	<b>108112</b>	<b>531722</b>
	<b>Female %</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>50.9</b>

Source: Ministry of Labour, Employment and Social Security

#### 4.14 Number of Social Security Allowance beneficiaries by type

Province	Sex	Senior Citizens (68+ years)	Senior Citizens Dalit (60+ years)	Senior Citizens Single Women (60+ years)	Senior Citizens Designated Area (60+ years)	Widow	Profound disability	Severe disability	Children Designated Area	Endangered Indigenous Children	Children Dalit	Endangered Indigenous	Total	Share %
Koshi	Female	163808	10001	39087	0	68571	5837	11898	0	0	17860	4898	321960	60.8
	Male	147946	11939	0	0	0	7748	16811	0	0	18734	4761	207939	39.2
	Other	6	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	9	0.0
	N/A	4	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	2	0	9	0.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>311764</b>	<b>21942</b>	<b>39087</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>68571</b>	<b>13586</b>	<b>28712</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>36596</b>	<b>9659</b>	<b>529917</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Madhesh	Female	162356	16229	30931	0	67884	5619	10296	212006	0	43409	309	549039	52.1
	Male	150640	19313	0	0	0	9883	17937	257005	0	49972	333	505083	47.9
	Other	8	1	0	0	0	1	0	16	0	3	0	29	0.0
	N/A	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	0	0	0	22	0.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>313011</b>	<b>35543</b>	<b>30931</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>67884</b>	<b>15503</b>	<b>28233</b>	<b>469042</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>93384</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>1054173</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Bagmati	Female	180409	7203	40014	0	67165	5074	9211	2469	0	11970	1850	325365	63.2
	Male	143240	8192	0	0	0	7117	12877	2696	0	13606	1770	189498	36.8
	Other	16	3	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	20	0.0
	N/A	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	3	0.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>323665</b>	<b>15399</b>	<b>40014</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>67165</b>	<b>12191</b>	<b>22091</b>	<b>5165</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>25576</b>	<b>3620</b>	<b>514886</b>	<b>100</b>
Gandaki	Female	112644	11782	23504	0	38009	2903	6394	0	0	17643	17	212896	61.2
	Male	89140	12282	0	0	0	4164	9517	0	0	19845	19	134967	38.8
	Other	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	0.0
	N/A													0.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>201786</b>	<b>24064</b>	<b>23504</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>38009</b>	<b>7067</b>	<b>15911</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>37489</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>347866</b>	<b>100</b>

Province	Sex	Senior Citizens (68+ years)	Senior Citizens (60+ years)	Senior Citizens Single Women (60+ years)	Senior Citizens Designated Area (60+ years)	Widow	Profound disability	Severe disability	Children Designated Area	Endangered Indigenous Children	Children Dalit	Endangered Indigenous	Total	Share %
Lumbini	Female	143465	15093	37014	0	76599	4401	10497	41472	2	30819	1655	361017	59.1
	Male	128933	17323	0	0	0	6474	15836	45662	2	33820	1771	249821	40.9
	Other	6	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	10	0.0
	N/A	6	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	3	0	12	0.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>272410</b>	<b>32417</b>	<b>37014</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>76599</b>	<b>10876</b>	<b>26334</b>	<b>87138</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>64642</b>	<b>3426</b>	<b>610860</b>	<b>100</b>
Karnali	Female	44226	5814	8786	8069	23342	1601	4442	66324	0	20707	946	184257	53.7
	Male	35087	7161	0	9329	0	2198	5819	76129	2	22414	913	159052	46.3
	Other	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	10	0.0
	N/A	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	8	0.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>79315</b>	<b>12976</b>	<b>8786</b>	<b>17400</b>	<b>23342</b>	<b>3799</b>	<b>10261</b>	<b>142463</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>43124</b>	<b>1859</b>	<b>343327</b>	<b>100</b>
Su.pa.	Female	90888	10745	19602	0	45848	2087	5799	42972	0	27283	1576	246800	59.1
	Male	62785	11954	0	0	0	3053	8417	52542	0	30707	1630	171088	40.9
	Other	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	1	0	8	0.0
	N/A	4	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	1	0	9	0.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>153679</b>	<b>22700</b>	<b>19602</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>45848</b>	<b>5141</b>	<b>14217</b>	<b>95520</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>57992</b>	<b>3206</b>	<b>417905</b>	<b>100</b>
Total	Female	897796	76867	198938	8069	387418	27522	58537	365243	2	169691	11251	2201334	57.6
	Male	757771	88164	0	9329	0	40637	87214	434034	4	189098	11197	1617448	42.4
	Other	41	7	0	1	0	1	5	29	0	5	0	89	0.0
	N/A	22	3	0	1	0	3	3	22	0	9	0	63	0.0
<b>Grand Total</b>		<b>1655630</b>	<b>165041</b>	<b>198938</b>	<b>17400</b>	<b>387418</b>	<b>68163</b>	<b>145759</b>	<b>799328</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>358803</b>	<b>22448</b>	<b>3818934</b>	<b>100</b>

Source: Department of National ID and Civil Registration, 2081



#### 4.15 Number of beneficiaries for social security allowance by FY

FY	FY	Male	Male %	Female	Female %	Other	Other %	Total
2076/77	2019/20	1131112	38.6	1800149	61.4	6	0.0002	2931267
2077/78	2020/21	1478780	40.6	2161999	59.4	5	0.0001	3640784
2078/79	2021/22	1488528	41.2	2123350	58.8	7	0.0002	3611885
2079/80	2022/23	1625384	42.5	2203059	57.5	54	0.0014	3828497
2080/81	2023/24	1623467	42.5	2194959	57.5	90	0.0024	3818516

Source: Department of National ID and Civil Registration, 2081

## SECTION 5

# WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION

### 5.1 Number of civil servants by Fiscal Year

Year BS	Year AD	Men	Women	Total	Women %
2067/68	2010/11	67075	10773	77848	13.8
2068/69	2011/12	67928	11679	79607	14.7
2069/70	2012/13	67834	12017	79851	15
2070/71	2013/14	67381	12806	80187	16
2071/72	2014/15	67226	14424	81650	17.7
2072/73	2015/16	67231	16014	83245	19.2
2073/74	2016/17	67682	19260	86942	22.2
2074/75	2017/18	68558	21169	89727	23.6
2075/76	2018/19	66335	21963	88298	24.9
2076/77	2019/20	65461	22999	88460	26
2077/78	2020/21	64979	23532	88511	26.6
2078/79	2021/22	62482	23712	86194	27.5
2079/80	2022/23	61426	24094	85520	28.2
2080/81	2023/24	61006	24429	85435	28.6

*Source: Department of National Personnel Records (Civil) 2080/81 (2023/24)*

### 5.2 Distribution of civil servants by gender equality and social inclusion

GESI Category	Male	Female	Total	Female %	Category %
Women	0	6333	6333	100	26.2
Adivasi/Janajati	3481	1149	4630	24.8	4.8
Madhesi	2852	640	3492	18.3	2.7
Dalit	1061	322	1383	23.3	1.3
Persons with disabilities	569	143	712	20.1	0.6
Backward area	474	98	572	17.1	0.4
Open Competition	46299	12336	58635	21	51.1
Not specified	6673	3110	9763	31.9	12.9
<b>Total</b>	<b>61409</b>	<b>24131</b>	<b>85520</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>100</b>

*Source: Department of National Personnel Records (Civil) 2080/81 (2023/24)*

### 5.3 Number of civil servants by civil services

Service	Level Federal				Province				Grand Total			
	Male	Female	Total	Female %	Male	Female	Total	Female %	Male	Female	Total	Female %
Economic Planning & Statistics	322	54	376	14.4	3	1	4	25.0	325	55	380	14.5
Engineering	9177	1745	10922	16.0	90	21	111	18.9	9267	1766	11033	16.0
Agriculture	2834	784	3618	21.7	47	25	72	34.7	2881	809	3690	21.9
Judicial	3468	1079	4547	23.7					3468	1079	4547	23.7
Foreign Affairs	220	69	289	23.9					220	69	289	23.9
Administration	23492	5174	28666	18.0	76	23	99	23.2	23568	5197	28765	18.1
Auditing	371	89	460	19.3					371	89	460	19.3
Forestry	3939	601	4540	13.2	37	13	50	26.0	3976	614	4590	13.4
Miscellaneous	2257	1552	3809	40.7	3	5	8	62.5	2260	1557	3817	40.8
Education	1469	498	1967	25.3	11	2	13	15.4	1480	500	1980	25.3
Health	12536	12417	24953	49.8	110	158	268	59.0	12646	12575	25221	49.9
Federal Parliament	197	64	261	24.5					197	64	261	24.5
Constitutional Officials	303	28	331	8.5					303	28	331	8.5
Not Stated	44	27	71	38.0					44	27	71	38.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>60629</b>	<b>24181</b>	<b>84810</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>61006</b>	<b>24429</b>	<b>85435</b>	<b>28.6</b>

Source: Department of National Personnel Records (Civil) 2080/81 (2023/24)

## 5.4 Number of civil servants by Class and Level

Class/Level	Federal				Provincial				Total			
	Male	Female	Total	Female%	Male	Female	Total	Female%	Male	Female	Total	Female%
	Judge Supreme Court	15	2	17	11.8					15	2	17
Judge High Court	81	20	101	19.8					81	20	101	19.8
Judge Appellate Court	4	0	4	0.0					4	0	4	0.0
Additional Judge Appellate Court	1	0	1	0.0					1	0	1	0.0
District judge	211	7	218	3.2					211	7	218	3.2
Constitutional Class	11	3	14	21.4					11	3	14	21.4
Constitutional Official	2	0	2	0.0					2	0	2	0.0
Special Class (Chief Secretary)	1	0	1	0.0					1	0	1	0.0
Special Class	60	8	68	11.8					60	8	68	11.8
Gazetted First Class	605	55	660	8.3					605	55	660	8.3
Officer Tweleveth	3	1	4	25.0					3	1	4	25.0
Officer Eleventh	121	35	156	22.4					121	35	156	22.4
Eleventh Level	6	0	6	0.0	1	0	1	0.0	7	0	7	0.0
Officer Tenth	178	54	232	23.3					178	54	232	23.3
Tenth Level	225	11	236	4.7	0	1	1	100.0	225	12	237	5.1
Gazetted Second Class	2676	386	3062	12.6					2676	386	3062	12.6
Officer Ninth	135	59	194	30.4					135	59	194	30.4
Ninth Level	250	31	281	11.0	8	2	10	20.0	258	33	291	11.3
Officer Eighth	446	171	617	27.7					446	171	617	27.7
Eighth Level	1074	210	1284	16.4	17	3	20	15.0	1091	213	1,304	16.3
Officer Seventh	264	176	440	40.0					264	176	440	40.0

Class/Level	Federal			Provincial			Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Seventh Level	1625	352	1977	42	21	63	1667	373	2,040
Gazetted Third Class	6675	1810	8485				6675	1810	8,485
Officer Sixth	1555	831	2386				1555	831	2,386
Sixth Level	6814	2203	9017	11	0	11	6825	2203	9,028
Non-gazetted First Class	10021	2647	12668				10021	2647	12,668
Senior Fifth	3	8	11				3	8	11
Fifth Level	7842	5634	13476	202	167	369	8044	5801	13,845
Assistant Fifth	616	1474	2090				616	1474	2,090
Non-gazetted Second Class	5280	1517	6797				5280	1517	6,797
Fourth level	5736	5222	10958	68	48	116	5804	5270	11,074
Assistant Fourth	312	371	683				312	371	683
Non-gazetted Third class	125	8	133				125	8	133
Assistant Third	14	19	33				14	19	33
Non-gazetted Fourth Class	35	2	37				35	2	37
Assistant Second	0	1	1				0	1	1
Non-gazetted Fifth Class	633	63	696				633	63	696
Classless	6964	778	7742	27	6	33	6991	784	7,775
N/A	18	13	31	1	0	1	19	13	32
<b>Total</b>	<b>60637</b>	<b>24182</b>	<b>84819</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>61014</b>	<b>24430</b>	<b>85,427</b>
			<b>28.5</b>			<b>625</b>	<b>39.7</b>		<b>28.6</b>

Source: Department of National Personnel Records (Civil) 2080/81 (2023/24)



## 5.8 Representation of women in Local Levels

Position	Men	Women	Total	Women %
Mayor	280	13	293	4.4
Chairperson	448	12	460	2.6
Deputy Mayor	59	234	293	79.9
Vice Chairperson	125	335	460	72.8
Ward Chairperson	6676	67	6743	1.0
Ward Member (Open)	13044	442	13486	3.3
Ward Member (Dalit Women)	0	6620	6620	100
Ward Member (Women)	0	6742	6742	100
<b>Total</b>	<b>20632</b>	<b>14465</b>	<b>35097</b>	<b>41.2</b>

Source: Election Commission of Nepal, 2079 (2022)

## 5.9 Distribution of Local Level representatives by province

Province	Local Levels	Wards	Men	Women	Total	Women %
Koshi	137	1157	3,575	2,478	6,053	40.9
Madhesh	136	1271	3,851	2770	6,621	41.8
Bagmati	119	1121	3,450	2356	5,806	40.6
Gandaki	85	759	2,314	1623	3,937	41.2
Lumbini	109	983	3,002	2131	5,133	41.5
Karnali	79	718	2,184	1527	3,711	41.1
Su.Pa.	88	734	2,256	1568	3,836	40.9
<b>Nepal</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>6743</b>	<b>20,632</b>	<b>14465</b>	<b>35,097</b>	<b>41.2</b>

Source: Election Commission of Nepal 2079 (2022)



## SECTION 6

# SOCIAL WELFARE

### 6.1 Number of pregnant and post-partum women with high-risk pregnancy rescued through air-lifting by province

Year BS	Year AD	Koshi	Madhesh	Bagmati	Gandaki	Lumbini	Karnali	Su.Pa.	Nepal
2075/76	2018/19	5	0	3	3	1	13	1	26
2076/77	2019/20	10	0	12	5	2	36	22	87
2077/78	2020/21	28	0	27	5	2	28	13	103
2078/79	2021/22	55	0	27	7	2	58	20	169
2079/80	2022/23	44	0	22	11	3	54	33	167
2080/81	2023/24	69	0	16	5	3	40	28	161
<b>Total</b>		<b>211</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>713</b>

*Source: President Women Upliftment Programs Coordination Unit, MoWCSC 2080/81 (2023/24)*

### 6.2 Number of children living in child care home

Province	District	Child Home	Boys	Girls	Total	Girls %
Koshi	Shankhuwasabha	3	3	16	19	84.2
	Bhojpur	1	13	27	40	67.5
	Dhankuta	1	5	7	12	58.3
	Ilam	1	7	8	15	53.3
	Jhapa	11	130	121	251	48.2
	Morang	4	88	59	147	40.1
	Sunsari	7	126	135	261	51.7
	Udayapur	1	1	2	3	66.7
<b>Koshi Total</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>50.1</b>
Madhesh	Dhanusha	4	22	18	40	45.0
	Sarlahi	4	34	23	57	40.4
	Rautahat	1	26	3	29	10.3
	Bara	1	6	6	12	50.0
	Parsa	3	49	6	55	10.9
<b>Madhesh Total</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>29.0</b>
Bagmati	Dolakha	3	60	0	60	0.0
	Sindhupalchok	4	25	71	96	74.0
	Dhading	5	31	40	71	56.3

Province	District	Child Home	Boys	Girls	Total	Girls %
	Nuwakot	2	44	10	54	18.5
	Kathmandu	143	1615	2224	3839	57.9
	Bhaktapur	11	131	150	281	53.4
	Lalitpur	76	768	1086	1854	58.6
	Kavrepalanchok	14	192	272	464	58.6
	Makwanpur	10	119	105	224	46.9
	Chitwan	28	414	457	871	52.5
<b>Bagmati Total</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>3399</b>	<b>4415</b>	<b>7814</b>	<b>56.5</b>
Gandaki	Gorkha	3	37	24	61	39.3
	Myagdi	1	5	7	12	58.3
	Kaski	27	427	548	975	56.2
	Lamjung	2	20	22	42	52.4
	Tanahun	3	28	12	40	30.0
	Syanja	1	18	10	28	35.7
<b>Gandaki Total</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>1158</b>	<b>53.8</b>
Lumbini	Palpa	1	10	13	23	56.5
	Rupandehi	6	105	80	185	43.2
	Kapilbastu	1	25	0	25	0.0
	Dang	3	36	44	80	55.0
	Banke	6	90	88	178	49.4
	Bardiya	2	25	31	56	55.4
<b>Lumbini Total</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>46.8</b>
Karnali	Dolpa	1	12	7	19	36.8
	Mugu	1	9	2	11	18.2
	Humla	2	32	19	51	37.3
	Jumla	1	21	5	26	19.2
	Jajarkot	1	25	11	36	30.6
	Surkhet	4	132	152	284	53.5
<b>Karnali Total</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>45.9</b>
Su.Pa.	Achham	1	6	12	18	66.7
	Kailali	8	118	110	228	48.2
	Kanchanpur	5	54	15	69	21.7
<b>Su.Pa. Total</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>43.5</b>
<b>Nepal Total</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>5144</b>	<b>6058</b>	<b>11202</b>	<b>54.1</b>

Source: National Children Rights Council, 2079/80 (2022/23)

### 6.3 Number of street children undergone rescue, protection and management

Year BS	Year AD	Rescued Boys	Rescued Girls	Rescued Total	Reconciled with family	Rehabilitated to NGOs	Trained for self-employment	Trained & self-employed	Fled
2072/73	2015/16	175	28	203	0	0	0	0	0
2073/74	2016/17	432	58	490	183	258	24	18	0
2074/75	2017/18	177	3	180	237	18	55	14	0
2075/76	2018/19	119	19	138	162	0	21	13	0
2076/77	2019/20	378	87	465	228	317	84	14	34
2077/78	2020/21	301	54	355	58	297	30	11	0
2078/79	2021/22	132	25	157	100	114	69	13	0
2079/80	2022/23	101	25	126	68	85	63	0	11
2080/81	2023/24	124	25	149	82	92	0	0	9
<b>Total</b>		<b>1939</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>2263</b>	<b>1118</b>	<b>1181</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>54</b>

Source: National Children Rights Council, 2079/80 (2022/23)

### 6.4 Number of children missing, found after tracing and under search of those missing

Year BS	Year AD	Missing			Found			Being searched		Total
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	
2063/64	2006/07	1122	784	1906	751	463	1214	371	321	692
2064/65	2007/2008	1200	960	2160	877	576	1453	323	384	707
2065/66	2008/2009	1257	959	2216	813	493	1306	444	466	910
2066/67	2009/2010	1139	1047	2186	752	533	1285	387	514	901
2067/68	2010/2011	1228	1203	2431	777	567	1344	451	636	1087
2068/69	2011/12	774	804	1578	504	376	880	270	428	698
2069/70	2012/13	659	794	1453	457	366	823	202	428	630
2070/71	2013/14	429	408	837	284	179	463	145	229	374
2071/72	2014/15	342	444	786	167	142	309	175	302	477
2072/73	2015/16	600	902	1502	203	205	408	397	697	1094
2073/74	2016/17	1047	1725	2772	353	367	720	694	1358	2052
2074/75	2017/18	923	1407	2330	407	610	1017	516	797	1313
2075/76	2018/19	1051	2371	3422	825	1715	2540	226	656	882
2076/77	2019/20	831	1898	2729	690	1529	2219	141	369	510

Year BS	Year AD	Missing			Found			Being searched		Total
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	
2077/78	2020/21	849	2809	3658	712	2297	3009	137	512	649
2078/79	2021/22	1215	3431	4646	1125	3144	4269	90	287	377
2079/80	2022/23	1601	4225	5826	1469	3809	5278	164	512	676
<b>Total</b>		<b>16267</b>	<b>26171</b>	<b>42438</b>	<b>11166</b>	<b>17371</b>	<b>28537</b>	<b>5133</b>	<b>8896</b>	<b>14029</b>

Source: National Children Rights Council, 2079/80 (2022/23)

## 6.5 Number of children destitute, handed over to parents, child home protected and child home escapees

Year BS	Year AD	Destitute			Handed over to parents			Protected at child home			Child home escapees		
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
2063/64	2006/07	177	80	257	113	58	171	59	22	81	0	0	0
2064/65	2007/08	296	191	487	272	180	452	19	6	25	4	4	8
2065/66	2008/09	313	190	503	296	179	475	12	11	23	5	0	5
2066/67	2009/10	283	160	443	262	148	410	18	10	28	3	2	5
2067/68	2010/11	261	119	380	215	113	328	19	5	24	27	1	28
2068/69	2011/12	226	101	327	194	83	277	22	16	38	10	2	12
2069/70	2012/13	183	98	281	143	79	222	14	5	19	25	14	39
2070/71	2013/14	205	103	308	115	51	166	78	42	120	12	10	22
2071/72	2014/15	254	106	360	140	47	187	95	55	150	18	4	22
2072/73	2015/16	247	101	348	182	58	240	59	35	94	6	8	14
2073/74	2016/17	321	158	479	216	91	307	96	64	160	9	3	12
2074/75	2017/18	286	156	442	173	97	270	110	57	167	3	2	5
2075/76	2018/19	340	171	511	193	116	309	139	55	194	8	0	8
2076/77	2019/20	242	95	337	112	65	177	126	29	155	4	1	5
2077/78	2020/21	106	91	197	54	52	106	52	39	91	0	0	0
2078/79	2021/22	198	99	297	114	64	178	81	34	115	3	0	3
2079/80	2022/23	232	130	362	133	78	211	99	52	151	11	3	14
<b>Total</b>		<b>4170</b>	<b>2149</b>	<b>6319</b>	<b>2927</b>	<b>1559</b>	<b>4486</b>	<b>1098</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>1635</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>202</b>

Source: National Children Rights Council, 2079/80 (2022/2023)

## 6.6 Number of children in Juvenile Reform Homes

Juvenile Reform Home	District	Capacity	Boys	Girls	Total	Rato
Purbanchal	Morang	50	229	0	229	4.6
Birgunj	Parsa	60	113	0	113	1.9
Sano Thimi	Bhaktapur	110	215	40	255	2.3
Hetaunda	Makwanpur	70	65	0	65	0.9
Sarangkot	Kaski	50	101	0	101	2.0
Nepalgunj	Banke	150	272	0	272	1.8
Bhairahawa	Rupandehi	60	91	0	91	1.5
Naubasta	Banke	350	113	0	113	0.3
Silgadhi	Doti	25	52	0	52	2.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>925</b>	<b>1251</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>1291</b>	<b>1.4</b>

Source: MoWCSC

### 6.7 Number of victims of human trafficking who received rescue, protection and rehabilitation services

Rehabilitation Centres	068/69	069/70	070/71	071/72	072/73	073/74	074/75	075/76	076/77	077/78	078/79	079/80	Total	
	011/12	012/13	013/14	014/15	015/16	016/17	017/18	018/19	019/20	020/21	021/22	022/23	2023/24	2080/81
Jhapa	412	635	212	244	494	290	32	237	155	58	139	136	154	3198
Parsa	240	176	68	114	278	121	264	172	217	94	281	258	152	2435
Chitwan	43	107	109	13	112	36	212	165	249	27	12	7	2	1094
Kathmandu	69	8	14	28	41	46	220	25	25	17	2	10	39	544
Sindhupalchok	66	19	25	231	33	61	31	33	39	43	22	17	18	638
Kaski	0	0	0	0	0	0	35	60	55	33	27	54	33	297
Rupandehi	195	233	157	90	411	157	332	303	148	135	258	210	170	2799
Banke	254	254	126	165	253	67	42	123	94	30	96	76	78	1658
Surkhet	0	0	0	0	0	0	199	328	267	58	84	30	37	1003
Kailali	32	26	29	18	75	27	267	29	0	0	30	0	0	533
Kolkata Consulate	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	922	0	0	0	922
MoWCSC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	202	116	78	1	1	0	398
Govt. Total	1311	1458	740	903	1697	805	1634	1677	1365	1495	952	799	683	15519
Organizations	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	1495	1923	2732	3431
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1311</b>	<b>1458</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>903</b>	<b>1697</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>1634</b>	<b>1677</b>	<b>1365</b>	<b>1508</b>	<b>2447</b>	<b>2722</b>	<b>3415</b>	<b>18950</b>

Source: Human Trafficking and Transportation Control Section, MoWCSC

### 6.8 Number of helpless people with disabilities rehabilitated by GoN with NGO partnership

Name of Rehabilitation Centers	Male	Female	Total	Femal %
Nepal Disabled Association, Khagendra New Life Center, Jorpati, Kathmandu	19	15	34	44.1
Nepal Disabled Association, Khagendra New Life Center, Dhanusha Branch	13	7	20	35.0
Nepal Disabled Association, Khagendra New Life Center, Jhapa Branch	3	1	4	25.0
Disabled Empowerment and Communication Center, Banke	20	4	24	16.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>32.9</b>

Source: MoWCSC

## 6.9 Temporary service centers for women and adolescent girls affected by violence

SN	Name of the organization operating service centre	Location	District	Until 2079/80	FY 2080/81	Total
1	Samyukta Mahila Adhikar Samanwaya Sanjal	Phidim Municipality-4	Panchthar	231	44	275
2	Inaruwa Municipality	Inaruwa Municipality	Sunsari	18	2	20
3	Himchuli Sirjanshil Mahila Bachat Tatha Rin Sahakari Sanstha Ltd.	Solududhkunda Municipality	Solukhumbu	1561	76	1637
4	Srijanatmak Mahila Bachat Tatha Rin Sahakari Sanstha Ltd.	Kanchanrup Municipality	Saptari	272	199	471
5	Shanti Mahila Kendra	Malangwa Municipality-10	Sarlahi	0	699	699
6	Nari Chetana Mahila Krishak Sahakari Sanstha Ltd.	Gaur Municipality	Rautahat	321	67	388
7	Dhulikhel Municipality	Dhulikhel Municipality-7	Kavre	753	57	810
8	Rajdevi Mahila Bahu-uddeshiya Sahakari Sanstha Ltd.	Hetauda Sub-Metropolitan City	Makwanpur	542	82	624
9	Beni Municipality	Beni Municipality-7	Mygadi	37	22	59
10	Madi Ganga Mahila Bahu-uddeshiya Sahakari Sanstha Ltd.	Byas Municipality-2	Tanahun	1012	37	1049
11	Baglung Municipality	Baglung Municipality-2	Baglung	247	92	339
12	Mallarani Rural Municipality	Mallarani Rural Municipality-4	Pyuthan	13	11	24
13	Sagarmatha Mahila Bachat Tatha Rin Sahakari Sanstha Ltd.	Rolpa Municipality	Rolpa	517	32	549
14	Janasewa Mahila Bikash A	Musikot Municipality	Gulmi	337	46	383
15	Suryodaya Mahila Bikash Tatha Rin Sahakari Sanstha Ltd.	Sandhikharka Municipality	Arghakhanchi	75	65	140
16	Daumne Bahu-uddeshiya Sahakari Sanstha Ltd.	Bardaghat Municipality-4	Nawalparasi West	2147	67	2214



SN	Name of the organization operating service centre	Location	District	Until 2079/80	FY 2080/81	Total
17	Saubhagya Mahila Bachat Tatha Rin Sahakari Sanstha Ltd.	Ghorahi Sub-Metropolitan City	Dang	1095	67	1162
18	Gulariya Municipality	Gulariya Municipality-4	Bardiya	114	109	223
19	Jilla Sewa Kendra	Chandannath Municipality-4	Jumla	860	61	921
20	Nawalaxmi Mahila Bahu-uddeshiya Sahakari Sanstha Ltd.	Dipayal Silgadhi Municipality-6	Doti	688	43	731
21	Shuvalaxmi Mahila Krishi Bahu-uddheshyi Sanstha Ltd.	Bhimdatta Municipality	Kanchanpur	1657	84	1741
	<b>Total</b>			<b>7503</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>8088</b>

Source: MoWCS

## SECTION 7

# WOMEN'S EMPOWERMENT AND SAFETY

### 7.1 Women's household headship and ownership in fixed assets (land or house or both), percent

Year BS	Year AD	Household headship	House or Land	Both House & Land	Land Only	House Only	Neither House nor Land
2058	2001	14.9	11.71	4.65	6.19	0.87	88.29
2068	2011	25.7	19.71	10.71	9.00	0	80.29
2078	2021	31.6	23.86	11.84	9.66	2.35	76.14

*Source: Population Censuses 2058-2078, NSO*

### 7.2 Number of agricultural population aged 18 years and above owning or having secure rights over agriculture land

Province	Total number of agricultural population (aged 18 years and above)			Number of agricultural population owning or having secure rights over agriculture land			Proportion of total agricultural population with ownership or secure rights over agricultural land			Share of women among owners or rights-bearers of agricultural land
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Female %
Koshi	1136664	1239143	2375807	504851	298560	803411	37.2	44.4	24.1	37.2
Madhesh	1408334	1334796	2743130	564962	314974	879936	35.8	40.1	23.6	35.8
Bagmati	945627	1037143	1982770	450301	207440	657741	31.5	47.6	20.0	31.5
Gandaki	516845	632231	1149076	244515	152879	397394	38.5	47.3	24.2	38.5
Lumbini	1167196	1322927	2490123	501395	263018	764413	34.4	43.0	19.9	34.4
Karnali	461912	481789	943701	195580	78545	274125	28.7	42.3	16.3	28.7
Su.Pa.	711358	815384	1526741	262020	115303	377324	30.6	36.8	14.1	30.6
<b>Nepal</b>	<b>6347936</b>	<b>6863412</b>	<b>13211349</b>	<b>2723625</b>	<b>1430719</b>	<b>4154343</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>34.4</b>

*Source: Agriculture Census 2078/79 (2021/22), NSO*

### 7.3 Trend of Gender Responsive Budget (GRB) by fiscal year (in Billion Rupees)

FY BS	FY AD	Direct	Direct %	Indirect	Indirect %	Neutral	Neutral %	Total	Growth rate
2064/65	2007/08	190949.60	11.30	560344.49	33.16	938661.91	55.54	1689956.00	-
2065/66	2008/09	329094.30	13.94	835775.21	35.41	1195289.46	50.64	2360158.97	39.66
2066/67	2009/10	494568.30	17.30	1041575.78	36.43	1323155.92	46.28	2859300.00	21.15
2067/68	2010/11	606099.93	17.94	1226461.55	36.30	1546438.52	45.77	3379000.00	18.18
2068/69	2011/12	733331.54	19.05	1762134.18	45.78	1353534.28	35.17	3849000.00	13.91
2069/70	2012/13	870787.56	21.51	1786310.40	44.13	1391149.04	34.36	4048247.00	5.18
2070/71	2013/14	1125078.16	21.75	2272930.34	43.94	1774391.50	34.30	5172400.00	27.77
2071/72	2014/15	1355658.73	21.93	2783799.98	45.04	2041541.29	33.03	6181000.00	19.50
2072/73	2015/16	1825154.12	22.27	3931575.48	47.98	2437959.24	29.75	8194688.84	32.58
2073/74	2016/17	2423047.35	23.10	5082000.15	48.45	2984166.04	28.45	10489213.54	28.00
2074/75	2017/18	4785877.73	37.42	4176733.16	32.66	3827337.66	29.92	12789948.55	21.93
2075/76	2018/19	5083700.00	38.65	4508017.00	34.28	3559900.00	27.07	13151617.00	2.83
2076/77	2019/20	5852039.00	38.17	5450605.00	35.56	4027027.00	26.27	15329671.00	16.56
2077/78	2020/21	5626925.00	38.16	5179450.00	35.12	3940079.00	26.72	14746454.00	-3.80
2078/79	2021/22	6505844.00	39.49	5542760.00	33.64	4427163.00	26.87	16475767.00	11.73
2079/80	2022/23	7219779.00	40.25	6269352.00	34.95	4449242.00	24.80	17938373.00	8.88
2080/81	2023/24	7384079.00	42.16	5666647.00	32.36	4462395.00	25.48	17513121.00	-2.37
2081/82	2024/25	8159407.00	43.86	5204695.00	27.98	5238928.00	28.16	18603030.00	6.22
<b>Total</b>	<b>18 Years</b>	<b>60571420.32</b>	<b>34.66</b>	<b>63281166.72</b>	<b>36.21</b>	<b>50918358.86</b>	<b>29.13</b>	<b>174770945.90</b>	<b>-</b>

Source: Budget Speeches and Expenditure Appropriation Details (Red Book), MoF

## 7.4 Human Development Index (HDI) and gender-related development indices by year

Year BS	Year AD	HDI rank	HDI	HDI Female	HDI Male	IHDI	PHDI	GDI	GII	WEI	GGPI
2079	2022	146	0.601	0.562	0.635	0.424	0.581	0.885	0.495	0.491	0.618
2078	2021	149	0.591	0.584	0.621	0.449	0.584	0.942	0.452		
2077	2020	142	0.593								
2076	2019	142	0.598				0.595				
2075	2018	143	0.588								

### Human Development Index (HDI)

Year BS	Year AD	HDI
2074	2017	0.581
2073	2016	0.574
2072	2015	0.568
2071	2014	0.567
2070	2013	0.563
2069	2012	0.557
2068	2011	0.552
2067	2010	0.543
2066	2009	0.530
2065	2008	0.518
2064	2007	0.508
2063	2006	0.503
2062	2005	0.492
2061	2004	0.484

Year BS	Year AD	HDI
2060	2003	0.476
2059	2002	0.469
2058	2001	0.462
2057	2000	0.461
2056	1999	0.455
2055	1998	0.449
2054	1997	0.444
2053	1996	0.437
2052	1995	0.428
2051	1994	0.423
2050	1993	0.416
2049	1992	0.411
2048	1991	0.403
2047	1990	0.395

Source: Human Development Reports, UNDP

## 7.5 Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who experienced physical/sexual violence

Type of Violence	NDHS 2068 (2011)	NDHS 2073 (2016)	NDHS 2079 (2022)
Physical Violence in the past 12 months	9.3	9.1	10.6
Sexual Violence in the past 12 months	6.4	3.3	3.5
Physical or Sexual Violence Ever	26	23.4	23.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>23.8</b>

Source: Nepal Demographic and Health Surveys, MoHP

## 7.6 Number of crime cases related to women, children and senior citizens registered to police

Year BS	Year AD	Rape	Rape Attempt	Polygamy	Child Marriage	Witchcraft	Illegal Abortion	Domestic Violence	Trafficking	Child Sex Abuse	Untouchability
2053/54	1996/97	112	34	101	5	-	74	337	117	-	-
2054/55	1997/98	181	34	135	3	-	101	228	130	-	-
2055/56	1998/99	141	18	96	1	-	81	432	110	-	-
2056/57	1999/00	186	33	96	5	-	89	711	129	-	-
2057/58	2000/01	122	35	75	1	-	55	449	92	-	-
2058/59	2001/02	129	21	51	-	-	14	410	40	-	-
2059/60	2002/03	157	18	69	2	-	15	569	55	-	-
2060/61	2003/04	154	19	44	3	-	8	922	56	-	-
2061/62	2004/05	188	25	66	1	-	11	730	72	-	-
2062/63	2005/06	195	38	65	1	-	14	939	97	-	-
2063/64	2006/07	317	70	94	7	-	3	1100	112	-	-
2064/65	2007/08	309	73	122	4	-	13	881	123	-	-
2065/66	2008/09	391	75	170	2	-	12	968	139	-	-
2066/67	2009/10	376	101	146	7	4	8	983	161	-	-
2067/68	2010/11	481	151	197	2	39	12	1355	183	-	-
2068/69	2011/12	555	156	249	12	35	13	2250	118	-	-
2069/70	2012/13	677	245	350	19	28	28	1800	144	-	-
2070/71	2013/14	912	414	421	15	39	18	6835	185	-	-
2071/72	2014/15	981	562	518	23	43	17	8268	181	-	-
2072/73	2015/16	1089	452	463	20	28	22	9398	212	-	-
2073/74	2016/17	1131	536	464	26	24	22	11629	227	-	-
2074/75	2017/18	1480	727	602	59	4	18	12225	305	-	-
2075/76	2018/19	2230	786	1001	86	46	27	14774	222	211	43
2076/77	2019/20	2144	687	734	64	34	29	11738	144	232	30
2077/78	2020/21	2532	735	852	84	61	27	14232	134	281	39
2078/79	2021/22	2380	655	809	52	49	37	17000	147	314	15
2079/80	2022/23	2387	518	723	52	43	32	16519	157	343	27

Source: Anti-Human Trafficking Bureau of Nepal Police

## ANNEX I

# CLASSIFICATION OF ETHNIC GROUPS BY CASTE /ETHNICITY

Ethnic Group	Caste/Ethnicity	Code	Number	Percent
Khas-Arya	Chhetri	1	4796995	16.45
Khas-Arya	Brahman Hills	2	3292373	11.29
Khas-Arya	Thakuri	13	494470	1.70
Khas-Arya	Sanyasi/Dashnami	25	198849	0.68
<b>Group 1 Total</b>	<b>Khas-Arya</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>8782687</b>	<b>30.11</b>
Janajati (Hills)	Magar	3	2013498	6.90
Janajati (Hills)	Tamang	5	1639866	5.62
Janajati (Hills)	Newar/Newa:	8	1341363	4.60
Janajati (Hills)	Rai	10	640674	2.20
Janajati (Hills)	Gurung	12	543790	1.86
Janajati (Hills)	Yakthung/Limbu	16	414704	1.42
Janajati (Hills)	Sherpa	31	130637	0.45
Janajati (Hills)	Kumal	32	129702	0.44
Janajati (Hills)	Gharti/Bhujel	35	120245	0.41
Janajati (Hills)	Majhi	36	111352	0.38
Janajati (Hills)	Chepang/Praja	44	84364	0.29
Janajati (Hills)	Danuwar	46	82784	0.28
Janajati (Hills)	Sunuwar	47	78910	0.27
Janajati (Hills)	Ghale	62	35434	0.12
Janajati (Hills)	Kulung	65	33388	0.11
Janajati (Hills)	Thami	66	32743	0.11
Janajati (Hills)	Darai	76	18695	0.06
Janajati (Hills)	Yakkha	77	17460	0.06
Janajati (Hills)	Bhote	78	15818	0.05
Janajati (Hills)	Bantawa	79	15719	0.05
Janajati (Hills)	Pahari	82	15015	0.05
Janajati (Hills)	Chamling	85	12178	0.04
Janajati (Hills)	Chhantyal/Chhantel	86	11963	0.04

<b>Ethnic Group</b>	<b>Caste/Ethnicity</b>	<b>Code</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Janajati (Hills)	Thakali	87	11741	0.04
Janajati (Hills)	Bote	89	11258	0.04
Janajati (Hills)	Pun	90	9827	0.03
Janajati (Hills)	Hyolmo/Yholmopa	91	9819	0.03
Janajati (Hills)	Yamphu	93	9111	0.03
Janajati (Hills)	Baram/Baramu	95	7859	0.03
Janajati (Hills)	Nachhiring	97	7300	0.03
Janajati (Hills)	Bahing	99	6547	0.02
Janajati (Hills)	Thulung	100	6239	0.02
Janajati (Hills)	Jirel	101	6031	0.02
Janajati (Hills)	Khaling	102	5889	0.02
Janajati (Hills)	Aathpahariya	103	5878	0.02
Janajati (Hills)	Dolpo	104	5818	0.02
Janajati (Hills)	Mewahang	106	5727	0.02
Janajati (Hills)	Byasi/Sauka	107	5718	0.02
Janajati (Hills)	Dura	108	5581	0.02
Janajati (Hills)	Raji	110	5125	0.02
Janajati (Hills)	Sampang	111	4841	0.02
Janajati (Hills)	Chumba/Nubri	113	4414	0.02
Janajati (Hills)	Lepcha	116	3578	0.01
Janajati (Hills)	Hayu	118	3069	0.01
Janajati (Hills)	Lohorung	122	2598	0.01
Janajati (Hills)	Done	125	2125	0.01
Janajati (Hills)	Mugal/Mugum	126	2124	0.01
Janajati (Hills)	Karmarong	128	1663	0.01
Janajati (Hills)	Lhopa	131	1390	0.005
Janajati (Hills)	Fri	133	921	0.003
Janajati (Hills)	Topkegola	135	642	0.002
Janajati (Hills)	Raute	136	566	0.002
Janajati (Hills)	Walung	137	481	0.002
Janajati (Hills)	Lhomi	138	355	0.001
Janajati (Hills)	Surel	139	318	0.001
Janajati (Hills)	Kusunda	140	253	0.001

Ethnic Group	Caste/Ethnicity	Code	Number	Percent
Janajati (Hills)	Bankariya	141	180	0.001
<b>Group 2 Total</b>	<b>Janajati (Hills)</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>7695288</b>	<b>26.39</b>
Dalit (Hills)	Bishwokarma	6	1470010	5.04
Dalit (Hills)	Pariyar	11	565932	1.94
Dalit (Hills)	Mijar	14	452229	1.55
Dalit (Hills)	Badi	88	11470	0.04
Dalit (Hills)	Gandharva	98	6971	0.02
<b>Group 3 Total</b>	<b>Dalit (Hills)</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2506612</b>	<b>8.59</b>
Mid-Caste (Tarai)	Yadav	9	1228581	4.21
Mid-Caste (Tarai)	Teli	15	431347	1.48
Mid-Caste (Tarai)	Koiri/Kushwaha	18	355707	1.22
Mid-Caste (Tarai)	Kurmi	19	277786	0.95
Mid-Caste (Tarai)	Brahman Tarai	23	217774	0.75
Mid-Caste (Tarai)	Mallah	24	207006	0.71
Mid-Caste (Tarai)	Kewat	26	184298	0.63
Mid-Caste (Tarai)	Kanu	27	152868	0.52
Mid-Caste (Tarai)	Hajam/Thakur	28	136487	0.47
Mid-Caste (Tarai)	Rajbansi	30	132564	0.45
Mid-Caste (Tarai)	Nuniya	37	108723	0.37
Mid-Caste (Tarai)	Sudi	38	107380	0.37
Mid-Caste (Tarai)	Bin	41	96974	0.33
Mid-Caste (Tarai)	Kumhar	42	95724	0.33
Mid-Caste (Tarai)	Haluwai	48	71796	0.25
Mid-Caste (Tarai)	Baraee	49	68011	0.23
Mid-Caste (Tarai)	Kahar	51	59882	0.21
Mid-Caste (Tarai)	Baniya	53	53655	0.18
Mid-Caste (Tarai)	Kathbaniya	54	52466	0.18
Mid-Caste (Tarai)	Badhaee	55	52437	0.18
Mid-Caste (Tarai)	Rajput	57	46577	0.16
Mid-Caste (Tarai)	Amat	58	46471	0.16
Mid-Caste (Tarai)	Lodh	60	39872	0.14
Mid-Caste (Tarai)	Gaderi/Bhediya	61	35497	0.12
Mid-Caste (Tarai)	Marwadi	63	33803	0.12



Ethnic Group	Caste/Ethnicity	Code	Number	Percent
Mid-Caste (Tarai)	Kayastha	64	33502	0.11
Mid-Caste (Tarai)	Rajbhar	68	29240	0.10
Mid-Caste (Tarai)	Rauniyar	69	27258	0.09
Mid-Caste (Tarai)	Mali	75	19605	0.07
Mid-Caste (Tarai)	Rajdhob	80	15391	0.05
Mid-Caste (Tarai)	Dhunia	81	15033	0.05
Mid-Caste (Tarai)	Bangali	83	13800	0.05
Mid-Caste (Tarai)	Munda	115	3589	0.01
Mid-Caste (Tarai)	Kamar	123	2532	0.01
Mid-Caste (Tarai)	Punjabi/Sikh	127	1846	0.01
Mid-Caste (Tarai)	Nurang	142	36	0.0001
<b>Group 4 Total</b>	<b>Mid-Caste (Tarai)</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>4455518</b>	<b>15.28</b>
Janajati (Tarai)	Dhanuk	21	252105	0.86
Janajati (Tarai)	Kalwar	29	134914	0.46
Janajati (Tarai)	Santhal	52	57310	0.20
Janajati (Tarai)	Oraon/Kudukh	56	46840	0.16
Janajati (Tarai)	Gangai	59	41446	0.14
Janajati (Tarai)	Bhumihar	67	32199	0.11
Janajati (Tarai)	Dhimal	70	25643	0.09
Janajati (Tarai)	Khawas	71	22551	0.08
Janajati (Tarai)	Tajpuriya	72	20989	0.07
Janajati (Tarai)	Gondh/Gond	84	12267	0.04
Janajati (Tarai)	Kewarat	94	8809	0.03
Janajati (Tarai)	Dev	96	7418	0.03
Janajati (Tarai)	Sarabaria	105	5793	0.02
Janajati (Tarai)	Meche	109	5193	0.02
Janajati (Tarai)	Chai/Khulaut	112	4805	0.02
Janajati (Tarai)	Beldar	119	3037	0.01
Janajati (Tarai)	Kisan	130	1479	0.01
Janajati (Tarai)	Koche	134	847	0.003
<b>Group 5 Total</b>	<b>Janajati (Tarai)</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>683645</b>	<b>2.34</b>
Dalit (Tarai)	Chamar/Harijan/Ram	17	393255	1.35
Dalit (Tarai)	Musahar	20	264974	0.91

<b>Ethnic Group</b>	<b>Caste/Ethnicity</b>	<b>Code</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percent</b>
Dalit (Tarai)	Dusadh/Pasawan/Pasi	22	250977	0.86
Dalit (Tarai)	Tatma/Tatwa	33	126018	0.43
Dalit (Tarai)	Khatwe	34	124062	0.43
Dalit (Tarai)	Dhobi	39	101089	0.35
Dalit (Tarai)	Lohar	40	100680	0.35
Dalit (Tarai)	Sonar	43	93380	0.32
Dalit (Tarai)	Bantar/Sardar	50	61687	0.21
Dalit (Tarai)	Kori	73	20670	0.07
Dalit (Tarai)	Dom	74	19901	0.07
Dalit (Tarai)	Khatik	92	9152	0.03
Dalit (Tarai)	Dhankar/Dharikar	114	4090	0.01
Dalit (Tarai)	Pattharkatta/ Kushbadiya	117	3343	0.01
Dalit (Tarai)	Halkhor	120	2929	0.01
Dalit (Tarai)	Natuwa	121	2896	0.01
Dalit (Tarai)	Dhandi	124	2339	0.01
Dalit (Tarai)	Chidimar	129	1615	0.01
Dalit (Tarai)	Kalar	132	931	0.003
<b>Group 6 Total</b>	<b>Dalit (Tarai)</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>1583988</b>	<b>5.43</b>
Tharu	Tharu	4	1807124	6.20
Tharu	Ranatharu	45	83308	0.29
<b>Group 7 Total</b>	<b>Tharu</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1890432</b>	<b>6.48</b>
Muslim	Musalman	7	1418677	4.86
<b>Group 8 Total</b>	<b>Muslim</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1418677</b>	<b>4.86</b>
Others	Others	143	5888	0.02
Others	Foreigner	144	137407	0.47
Others	Not stated	145	4436	0.02
<b>Group 9 Total</b>	<b>Others</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>147731</b>	<b>0.51</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>		<b>145</b>	<b>29164578</b>	<b>100</b>

## ANNEX II

# DEFINITIONS OF THE TERMS USED IN THE PUBLICATION

**Absentee:** An individual absent from the household and gone abroad for more than six months before the census date.

**Academic Year:** Academic year means the period from the beginning of admission of students in any course of study in the institution up to the completion of academic requirements for that particular year.

**Adult Literacy Rate:** Literacy rate of the population aged above 15.

**Age Dependency Ratio:** The ratio of persons in the ages defined as dependent (under 15 and over 65 years) to persons in the ages defined as economically productive (15–64 years).

**Agricultural population:** This is defined as all persons depending for their livelihood on agriculture, hunting, fishing and forestry.

at the time of its birth.

**Child mortality:** This refers to the probability of dying between the first and the fifth birthdays, expressed as the number of deaths per 1,000 children who survive to age one.

**Childhood Mortality Rate:** Total number of deaths per thousand of children aged one to four years during a specific year divided by the mid-year population of children aged one to four years.

**Completion Rate:** Number of students enrolled in a final grade of a given level of education expressed as percentage of school-age population of that grade.

**Disability:** It is any restriction or lack (resulting from impairment) of ability to perform an activity in the manner or within the range considered normal for a human being. It is a limitation in regard to the kind or number of activities a person can do due to long-term physical condition, mental condition or health problem.

**Drop-Out Rate:** It is the percentage of students enrolled in a given grade or cycle or level of education in a given school year that are no longer enrolled in the following school year.

**Economic Activity:** An economic activity is a process that, based on inputs, leads to the manufacture of a good or the provision of a service.

**Education Management Information System (EMIS):** An EMIS is a system for the collection, integration, processing, maintenance and dissemination of data and information to support decision making, policy analysis and formulation, planning, monitoring and management at all levels of an education system.

**Education Statistics:** Education Statistics describes the level, trends and status of educational

condition of the country in reference period.

**Employed:** Persons in employment are people of working age who, during a short reference period, were engaged in any activity to produce goods or provide services for pay or profit. They comprise: a) employed persons “at work”, i.e. those who worked in a job for at least one hour in the reference week b) employed persons “not at work due to temporary absence from a job, or to working-time arrangements (such as shift work, flextime and compensatory leave for overtime).

**Gender Development Index (GDI):** This measures gender inequalities in achievement in three basic dimensions of human development: health, measured by female and male life expectancy at birth; education, measured by female and male expected years of schooling for children and female and male mean years of schooling for adults ages 25 years and older; and command over economic resources, measured by female and male estimated earned income.

**Gender gap:** Disproportionate difference between men and women and boys and girls, particularly as reflected in attainment of development goals, access to resources and levels of participation. A gender gap indicates gender inequality.

**Gender Inequality Index (GII):** The GII reflects gender-based disadvantage in three dimensions-reproductive health, empowerment and the labour market participation. It shows the loss in potential human development due to inequality between female and male achievements in these dimensions.

**Gender Parity Index (GPI):** Ratio of females to males, that is, the number of females divided by males.

**Global Gender Parity Index (GGPI):** A composite index showing the status of women's achievements relative to men's in four dimensions of human development: life and good health; education, skill-building and knowledge; labour and financial inclusion; and participation in decision making.

**Gross Enrollment Ratio (GER):** The number of students at a specific level or grade of education, regardless of age, compared to the population in the official age group corresponding to this level of education. This is generally expressed as a percentage.

**Household:** A household is a single or group of persons related or not related living together, sharing income & expenditure and taking meals from the same kitchen.

**Human Development Index (HDI):** A composite index measuring average achievement in three basic dimensions of human development - a long and healthy life, knowledge and a decent standard of living.

**Human Poverty Index (HPI):** Human Poverty Index measures deprivations in the three basic dimensions of human development such a lack of a long and healthy life, lack of knowledge and lack of a decent standard of living.

**Inequality-adjusted HDI (IHDI):** HDI value adjusted for inequalities in the three basic dimensions of human development - a long and healthy life, knowledge and a decent standard of

living.

**Infant mortality:** This refers to the probability of dying between birth and the first birthday, expressed as the number of deaths per 1,000 live births.

**Labour Force Participation Rate (LFPR):** This is a measure of the proportion of a country's working-age population that engages actively in the labour market, either by working or looking for work; it provides an indication of the relative size of the supply of labour available to engage in the production of goods and services, relative to the population at working age.

**Labour Force:** If a person is working or trying to find work, he/she is in the labour force. Thus, the number of people who are employed plus those who are unemployed constitute the labour force.

**Life expectancy at Birth:** It is an estimate of the average number of years a new born baby would live subject to the mortality risks prevailing for the cross-section of the population at the time of its birth.

**Life expectancy at Birth:** It is an estimate of the average number of years a new born baby would live subject to the mortality risks prevailing for the cross-section of the population

**Literacy Rate:** The ability to read and write in any language with understanding and ability to do simple arithmetic. Literacy pertains to persons at ages five years and above. In Nepal population aged five years and above who can read and write is considered as literate.

**Maternal Mortality Ratio (MMR):** The number of women who die as a result of pregnancy and childbirth related complications per 100,000 live births in a given year.

**Mean age at first marriage:** It is the average age of a person when they first get married. For a given calendar year, the mean age of a person at first marriage can be calculated using first marriage rates by age.

**Median age at first marriage:** It is the median age in years when women (or men) aged 15–49 first married or lived with a consensual partner.

**Median Age:** Median age is the age at which exactly half the population is older and half is younger.

**Migrant:** A person who moves away from his or her place of usual residence, whether within a country or across an international border, temporarily or permanently, and for a variety of reasons.

**Neonatal mortality:** This refers to the probability of dying within the first 28 days of life, expressed as the number of deaths per 1,000 live births.

**Net Enrollment Rate (NER):** The NER at a specific level or grade is the ratio of children of official school age who are enrolled in school to the population of the corresponding official school age.

**Net Intake Rate (NIR):** New entrants in the first grade of pre-primary or primary education who

are of official school-entrance age expressed as a percentage of the official school entrance age population.

**Overweight (assessed via weight-for-height):** Children whose weight-for-height z score is more than two standard deviations (+2 SD) above the median of the reference population are considered overweight.

**Person with disability:** A person with long term physical, mental, intellectual or sensory impairment which, in interaction with barriers, hinders his full and effective participation in society equally with others.

**Planetary pressures-adjusted HDI (PHDI):** HDI value adjusted by the level of carbon dioxide emissions and material footprint per capita to account for the excessive human pressure on the planet.

**Population Census:** The total process of collecting, compiling, evaluating, analyzing and publishing demographic, economic and social data pertaining to all persons in the country or in a well-limited territory.

**Post-neonatal mortality:** This refers to the death of an infant that occurs after the first 28 days of life but before the first birthday, expressed as the difference between infant and neonatal mortality rates

**Poverty Gap Index (PGI):** This is a measure of the depth/intensity of poverty. Poverty gap index is an improvement over the poverty measure headcount ratio which simply counts all the people below the poverty line in a given population and considers them equally poor.

**Poverty Headcount Index (PHI):** This is the percentage of the population living below the national poverty lines.

**Promotion Rate:** It is the percentage of students promoted to the next grade in the following school year.

**Repetition Rate:** It is the proportion of students enrolled in a given grade and in a given school year who study in the same grade the following school year.

**Retention Rate:** Retention rate in a specific grade or level is a measure of the proportion of students who continue their studies after their first year.

**Singulate Mean Age at Marriage (SMAM):** The SMAM (developed by John Hajnal in 1953) is an estimate of the average number of years lived by a cohort of women or men before their first marriage.

**Squared Poverty Gap Index (SPGI):** The degree of poverty measured by PGI assumes that the welfare implications of the poverty gap are proportional to the gap, irrespective of the depth of poverty.

**Stunting (assessed via height-for-age):** Height-for-age is a measure of growth faltering. Children

whose height-for-age z score is below minus two standard deviations ( $-2$  SD) from the median of the reference population are considered short for their age (stunted). Children whose z score is below minus three standard deviations ( $-3$  SD) from the median are considered severely stunted.

**Survival Rate:** Percentage of students enrolled in a first grade of a given level of education who reach final grade of that level.

**Trafficking in Persons (TIPs):** The recruitment, transportation, transfer, harbouring or receipt of persons, by means of the threat or use of force or other forms of coercion, of abduction, of fraud, of deception, of the abuse of power or of a position of vulnerability or of the giving or receiving of payments or benefits to achieve the consent of a person having control over another person, for the purpose of exploitation.

**Under-Five Mortality:** This refers to the probability of dying between birth and the fifth birthday, expressed as the number of deaths per 1,000 live births.

**Underweight (assessed via weight-for-age):** Weight-for-age is a composite index of height-for-age and weight-for-height that takes into account both wasting and stunting. Children whose weight-for-age z score is below minus two standard deviations ( $-2$  SD) from the median of the reference population are classified as underweight. Children whose z score is below minus three standard deviations ( $-3$  SD) from the median are considered severely underweight.

**Unemployed:** In order to be considered unemployed, based on the official definition, three criteria must be met simultaneously: a person must be completely without work, currently available to work, and taking active steps to find work.

**Unemployment Rate:** This measures the proportion of the labour force that is trying to find work. An unemployed person needs to fulfil three criteria: (i) to not have worked at all in the reference week, (ii) to be available to take up work within the next two weeks and (iii) to have been either actively seeking work in the past four weeks or have already found a job that starts in the next three months.

**Wasting (assessed via weight-for-height):** The weight-for-height index measures body mass in relation to body height or length and describes acute undernutrition. Children whose weight-for-height z score is below minus two standard deviations ( $-2$  SD) from the median of the reference population are considered thin (wasted). Children whose z score is below minus three standard deviations ( $-3$  SD) from the median are considered severely wasted.

**Women's Empowerment Index (WEI):** A composite index measuring women's empowerment in five dimensions: life and good health (including bodily integrity); education, skill-building and knowledge; labour and financial inclusion; participation in decision making; and freedom from violence.

## ANNEX III

# POLICIES, ACTS, REGULATIONS RELATED TO MOWCSC

### नीतिहरू (Policies)

- अपाङ्गता भएका व्यक्तिसम्बन्धी राष्ट्रिय नीति, २०८०
- बालविवाह विरुद्धको रणनीति, २०७२
- राष्ट्रिय बालबालिका नीति, २०८०
- राष्ट्रिय लैंगिक समानता नीति, २०७७

### ऐनहरू (Acts)

- अपाङ्गता भएका व्यक्तिको अधिकार सम्बन्धी ऐन, २०७४
- कार्यस्थलमा हुने यौनजन्य दुर्व्यवहार (निवारण) ऐन, २०७१
- घरेलु हिंसा (कसूर र सजाय) ऐन, २०६६
- ज्येष्ठ नागरिकसम्बन्धी ऐन, २०६३ (पहिलो संशोधन २०७९)
- बालबालिका सम्बन्धी ऐन, २०७५
- बोक्सीको आरोप (कसूर र सजाय) ऐन, २०७२
- मानव बेचबिखन तथा ओसारपसार (नियन्त्रण) ऐन, २०६४
- राष्ट्रिय महिला आयोग ऐन, २०७४
- समाज कल्याण ऐन, २०४९
- सुरक्षित मातृत्व तथा प्रजनन स्वास्थ्यसम्बन्धी ऐन, २०७५

### नियमावलीहरू (Rules & Regulations)

- अपाङ्गता भएका व्यक्तिको अधिकार सम्बन्धी नियमावली, २०७७
- आपतकालीन बालउद्धार कोष (सञ्चालन) नियमावली, २०६७
- एकल महिला सुरक्षा कोष (सञ्चालन) नियमावली, २०७०
- घरेलु हिंसा (कसूर र सजाय) नियमावली, २०६७
- ज्येष्ठ नागरिक सम्बन्धी नियमावली, २०६५ (पहिलो संशोधन २०८१)
- बाल न्याय सम्पादन (कार्यविधि) नियमावली, २०७६
- बालबालिका सम्बन्धी नियमावली, २०७८
- बालबालिका विकास तथा पुनःस्थापना कोष नियमावली, २०६५
- मानव बेचबिखन तथा ओसारपसार (नियन्त्रण) नियमावली, २०६५
- लैङ्गिक हिंसा निवारण कोष (सञ्चालन) नियमावली, २०६७
- सुरक्षित मातृत्व तथा प्रजनन स्वास्थ्य अधिकार नियमावली, २०७७







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